

# Contents

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>MOHANDAS KARAMCHAND GANDHI</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |     |
| Biographical Sketch                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1   |
| Thoughts and Ideas                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 11  |
| Ends and Means (13); Satyagraha (14) Non-Violence (19); Morality (23); Religion (25); Swaraj (32); Democracy (34); Swadeshi (36); State, Society and Sarvodaya (38); On Civilisation (45); The Communal Issue (52); Ideas on Socialism (56); Concept of Economic Order (58); Trusteeship (61); Doctrine of Non-Possession (65); The Spirit of Humanity (68); On self-discipline (71); Views on Education (73); Gandhi and New Social Order (77); Status of Women (78); Untouchability (80); Prohibition (82); On International Peace (83); Gandhi and The Indian National Congress (86); Gandhi and the Making of the Indian Constitution (89); Gandhi and Subhas Chandra Bose (94); Gandhi and Nehru (97) |     |
| Relevance of Gandhi Today                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 106 |
| <b>JAWAHARLAL NEHRU</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |     |
| Biographical Sketch                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 126 |
| Ideas and Achievements                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 133 |
| Humanism (133); A Man of Letters (134); Views on Culture (136); On Science (138); Concept of Nationalism (142); On Communalism and Secularism (143); Socialism (147); Views on Planning (149); Freedom of Press (152); The Statesman and Idealist (153); Nehru's International Outlook (155); Non-Alignment (158); Concept of Panchsheel (160)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |     |
| Nehru's Thoughts: Their Relevance to the Present Times                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 162 |
| <b>RABINDRANATH TAGORE</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |     |
| Biographical Sketch                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 172 |
| Thoughts and Ideas                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 174 |
| On Patriotism (174); Ideals of Education (176); On Politics and British Rule (180); Philosophy of History (183); Tagore as Poet (185); Tagore as a Painter (187); Tagore and Music (188); Tagore and Gandhi (188)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |     |
| Tagore's Ideas and Views: Their Significance in Present Times                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 191 |
| <b>EMINENT PERSONALITIES ASSOCIATED WITH MODERN INDIA</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 197 |
| Abanindranath Tagore (1871-1951)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 197 |
| Acharya Narendra Dev (1889-1956)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 198 |

|                                                                                                                   |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Acharya Prafulla Chandra Ray (1861-1944)                                                                          | 198 |
| Achyut S. Patwardhan (1905-1971)                                                                                  | 199 |
| Ajit Singh (?-1947)                                                                                               | 199 |
| A.K. Fazlul Haq (1873-1962)                                                                                       | 199 |
| Allan Octavian Hume (1829-1912)                                                                                   | 199 |
| Alluri Sitaramaraju (1897-1924)                                                                                   | 200 |
| Amir Chand (1869-1915)                                                                                            | 201 |
| Amritlal Vithalal Thakkar (Thakkar Bappa—1869-1951)                                                               | 201 |
| Ananda Mohan Bose (1847-1906)                                                                                     | 202 |
| Annie Besant (1847-1933)                                                                                          | 202 |
| Aruna Asaf Ali (1909-1996)                                                                                        | 204 |
| Asaf Ali (1888-1953)                                                                                              | 205 |
| Asutosh Chaudhuri (1860-1924)                                                                                     | 205 |
| Asutosh Mukhopadhyay (1864-1924)                                                                                  | 205 |
| Badraddin Tyabji (1844-1906)                                                                                      | 205 |
| Baliram Keshavrao Hedgewar (1899-1940)                                                                            | 207 |
| Balwant Wasudev Phadke (1845-1883)                                                                                | 207 |
| Bankimchandra Chattopadhyay (1838-1894)                                                                           | 207 |
| Barindrakumar Ghosh (1880-1959)                                                                                   | 208 |
| Begum Safia Abdul Wajid (1905- )                                                                                  | 208 |
| Behramji M. Malabari (1853-1912)                                                                                  | 209 |
| Bhagat Singh (1907-1931)                                                                                          | 210 |
| Bhai Balmukund (1891-1919)                                                                                        | 210 |
| Bhai Parmanand (1874-1947)                                                                                        | 210 |
| B.R. Ambedkar (1891-1956)                                                                                         | 210 |
| Bhulabhai Desai (1877-1946)                                                                                       | 212 |
| Bipin Chandra Pal (1858-1932)                                                                                     | 213 |
| Bir Singh (?-1916)                                                                                                | 214 |
| Chakravarthi Vijayaraghavachariar (1852-1944)                                                                     | 214 |
| Champakaraman Pillai (1891-1934)                                                                                  | 215 |
| Chapekar Brother's (Balkrishna Chapekar—1873-1899;<br>Damodar Chapekar—1869-1898; Vasudev Chapekar—<br>1880-1899) | 215 |
| Chandra Shekhar Azad (1906-1931)                                                                                  | 216 |
| Charles Freer Andrews (1871-1940)                                                                                 | 216 |
| Chakravarti Rajagopalachari (1879-1972)                                                                           | 217 |
| Conjeevaram Natarajan Annadurai (1909-1969)                                                                       | 218 |
| C.R. Das (1870-1925)                                                                                              | 219 |
| C.Y. Chintamani (1880-1941)                                                                                       | 221 |
| Dadabhai Naoroji (1825-1917)                                                                                      | 221 |
| David Hare (1775-1842)                                                                                            | 223 |
| Dayananda Saraswati (1824-1883)                                                                                   | 223 |
| Dhondo Keshav Karve (1858-1962)                                                                                   | 224 |
| Dinabandhu Mitra (1830-1873)                                                                                      | 225 |
| Durgabai Deshmukh (1909-1981)                                                                                     | 225 |

|                                             |     |
|---------------------------------------------|-----|
| E.V. Ramaswamy Naicker (1879-1973)          | 226 |
| Gaganendranath Tagore (1867-1938)           | 226 |
| Ganesh Shankar Vidyarthi (1890-1935)        | 227 |
| Ganesh Vasudev Mavalankar (1888-1956)       | 227 |
| Gopabandhu Das (1877-1928)                  | 227 |
| Gopal Ganesh Agarkar (1856-1895)            | 228 |
| Gopalhari Deshmukh 'Lokhitwadi' (1823-1892) | 228 |
| Gopal Krishna Gokhale (1866-1915)           | 228 |
| Govind Ballabh Pant (1889-1961)             | 230 |
| Hakim Ajmal Khan (1868-1927)                | 230 |
| Har Bilas Sarda (1867-1955)                 | 231 |
| Henry Louis Vivian Derozio (1809-1831)      | 231 |
| Indulal Yajnik (1892-1972)                  | 232 |
| Iswar Chandra Vidyasagar (1820-1891)        | 232 |
| Jadunath Sarkar (1870-1958)                 | 233 |
| Jadonang (1905-1931)                        | 234 |
| Jamnalal Bajaj (1889-1942)                  | 234 |
| Jayaprakash Narayan (1902-1979)             | 235 |
| Jatindranath Das (1904-1929)                | 236 |
| Jatindranath Mukherji (1880-1915)           | 236 |
| Jitendra Mohan Sengupta (1885-1933)         | 236 |
| Jogesh Chandra Chatterjee (1895-1969)       | 236 |
| Jyotiba Phule (1827-1890)                   | 237 |
| Jyotirmoyee Ganguli (1889-1945)             | 237 |
| Kailash Nath Katju (1887-1969)              | 238 |
| Kalpana Dutt (1913-1978)                    | 238 |
| Kanahiyalal Manaklal Munshi (1887-1971)     | 238 |
| Kandukuri Viresalingam (1848-1919)          | 239 |
| Kasturba Gandhi (1869-1944)                 | 239 |
| Keshub Chandra Sen (1838-1884)              | 240 |
| Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan (1890-1988)         | 241 |
| Khudiram Bose (1889-1908)                   | 243 |
| Lakshminath Bezbarua (1868-1938)            | 243 |
| Lala Hardy (1884-1939)                      | 244 |
| Lala Lajpat Rai (1865-1928)                 | 244 |
| Liaquat Ali Khan (1895-1951)                | 245 |
| Lokmanya Tilak (1856-1920)                  | 246 |
| M.A. Ansari (1880-1936)                     | 247 |
| Madam Bhikaji Cama (1861-1936)              | 248 |
| Madan Lal Dhingra (1887-1909)               | 248 |
| Madan Mohan Malaviya (1861-1946)            | 248 |
| Madeleine Slade (Mira Behn (1892-1982)      | 249 |
| Madhav Srihari Aney (1880-1968)             | 250 |
| Mahadev Govind Ranade (1842-1901)           | 250 |
| Mahadev Desai (1892-1942)                   | 251 |

|                                                      |     |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Manabendra Nath Roy (1887-1954)                      | 251 |
| Manindranath Banerji (?-1934)                        | 252 |
| Maulana Abul Kalam Azad (1888-1958)                  | 252 |
| Margaret Elizabeth Noble (Sister Nivedita—1867-1911) | 253 |
| Matangini Hajra (1870-1942)                          | 253 |
| Maulana Mohammad Ali (1878-1931)                     | 254 |
| Mohammad Ali Jinnah (1876-1948)                      | 254 |
| Mohanlal Ghose (1849-1909)                           | 256 |
| Mokshagundam Visvesvaraya (1861-1962)                | 256 |
| M. Venkatakrishnaiah                                 | 257 |
| Motilal Nehru (1861-1931)                            | 257 |
| Muhammad Iqbal (1873-1938)                           | 257 |
| Mukund Ramarao Jayakar (1873-1959)                   | 258 |
| Naba Gopal Mitra (1842-1894)                         | 258 |
| Nalini Sengupta (1886-1973)                          | 258 |
| Nanibala Devi (1888-1967)                            | 259 |
| Narayan Malhar Joshi (1875-1955)                     | 259 |
| Narsimha Chintamani Kelkar (1872-1947)               | 260 |
| N. Gopalaswami Ayangar (1882-1953)                   | 260 |
| Nilakantha Das (1884-1967)                           | 260 |
| N. Kumaran Asan (1873-1924)                          | 261 |
| P. Ananda Charlu (1843-1908)                         | 261 |
| Pattabhi Sitaramayya (1880-1959)                     | 262 |
| Pandita Ramabai (1858-1922)                          | 262 |
| Pherozeshah Mehta (1845-1915)                        | 262 |
| Pratap Singh Kairon (1901-1965)                      | 263 |
| Preetilata Waddedar (1911-1932)                      | 263 |
| Purushottamdas Tandon (1882-1962)                    | 264 |
| Raja Rammohan Roy (1774-1833)                        | 264 |
| Raja Mahendra Pratap (1886-1964)                     | 266 |
| Rajendra Nath Lahiri (1898-1927)                     | 267 |
| Ramakrishna Paramhansa (1836-1886)                   | 267 |
| Ramana Maharshi (1876-1950)                          | 267 |
| Rama Tirtha (1873-1906)                              | 268 |
| Rajendra Prasad (1884-1963)                          | 268 |
| Rajkumari Amrit Kaur (1889-1964)                     | 268 |
| Ram Manohar Lohia (1910-1968)                        | 269 |
| Ram Prasad Bismil (1897-1927)                        | 269 |
| Rao Bahadur Satapathy Mudeliar                       | 270 |
| Ram Chandra Bharadwaj (1886-1918)                    | 270 |
| Rani Gaidinliu (1915-1981)                           | 270 |
| Rashbehari Bose (1886-1945)                          | 271 |
| Rehana Tyabjee (1900-1975)                           | 271 |
| Romesh Chandra Dutt (1848-1909)                      | 272 |
| Sachchidananda Sinha (1871-1950)                     | 273 |
| Sachindranath Sanyal (1895-1945)                     | 273 |

|                                                              |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| S. Kasturi Ranga Iyengar (1859-1923)                         | 273 |
| Saifuddin Kitchlew (1888-1963)                               | 273 |
| S. Subramaniya Iyer (1842-1924)                              | 274 |
| Sarojini Naidu (1879-1949)                                   | 274 |
| Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan (1888-1975)                         | 275 |
| Satya Pal (1885-1954)                                        | 276 |
| Satyendranath Basu (1882-1908)                               | 276 |
| Shivram Rajguru (1908-1931)                                  | 276 |
| Shyama Prasad Mukherjee (1901-1953)                          | 277 |
| Sohan Lal Pathak (1883-1916)                                 | 277 |
| Sohan Singh Bhakna (1870-1968)                               | 277 |
| Sri Aurobindo Ghose (1872-1950)                              | 278 |
| Sri Narayana Guru (1845-1928)                                | 280 |
| Subba Rao Pantulu                                            | 280 |
| S. Satyamurti (1887-1943)                                    | 281 |
| Subhash Chandra Bose (1897-1945)                             | 281 |
| Subramania Bharati (1882-1921)                               | 282 |
| S. Srinivasa Iyengar (1874-1941)                             | 283 |
| Surendranath Bannerjea (1848-1928)                           | 284 |
| Surya Sen (1894-1934)                                        | 284 |
| Swami Saraswati Sahajanand (1889-1950)                       | 285 |
| Swami Shraddhanand (1856-1926)                               | 285 |
| Swami Vivekananda (1863-1902)                                | 286 |
| Syed Ahmed Khan (1817-1898)                                  | 288 |
| Tanguturi Prakasam (1872-1957)                               | 288 |
| Tej Bahadur Sapru (1875-1949)                                | 288 |
| T.K. Madhavan (1886-1930)                                    | 292 |
| Udham Singh (1899-1940)                                      | 292 |
| Upendranath Brahmachari (1875-1946)                          | 292 |
| Vallathol Narayana Menon (1878-1958)                         | 292 |
| Verrier Elwin (1903-1964)                                    | 293 |
| Vinayak Damodar Savarkar (1883-1966)                         | 294 |
| Vinayak Narahari Bhawe (Acharya Vinoba Bhawe<br>(1895-1982)) | 294 |
| Vallabhbhai Patel (1875-1950)                                | 295 |
| Vithalbhai Patel (1871-1933)                                 | 297 |
| V.O. Chidambaram Pillai (18...-1936)                         | 297 |
| William Jones (1746-1794)                                    | 297 |
| Walchand Hirachand (1882-1963)                               | 298 |
| Woomesh Chandra Bonnerjee (1844-1906)                        | 298 |
| Dr. Zakir Hussain (1897-1969)                                | 299 |

## READING LIST

301