

Contents

SECTION ONE		1–53			
Historical Review of India in Maps	1			The Delhi Sultanate	35
Prehistoric Cultures in India	3			Provincial Dynasties in the Post-Sultanate Period	37
The Indus Civilisation	8			The Mughal Empire	39
Ochre Coloured Pottery and Copper Hoard Cultures	10			The Mughal Empire in the Late 17th Century	41
Black and Red Ware Culture, Painted Grey Ware Culture, and Northern Black Polished Ware Culture	12			The Maratha Empire	43
The Vedic Age	14			Decline of the Mughal Empire in India in 1765	44
Megalithic Sites in South India—Beginning of the Iron Age	16			India in the Period 1797–1805	46
State Formation, Urbanisation, and Religious Movements of the Sixth to Fourth Centuries BCE	17			India in 1858	48
The Mauryan Empire	19			India in the Early 20th Century	50
Post-Mauryan Period	21			India under British Rule in 1947	51
Kingdoms in North-West Regions of India	22			Reorganisation of States and Union Territories since Independence: India in 1955	53
Ancient Trade Routes between India and the West	24				
The Gupta Empire	26			SECTION TWO	55–211
Post-Gupta Age	28			Places of Historical Interest	55
Indianisation of South-East Asia	30			India Political Map	58
Kingdoms of Early Medieval India (c. 750–1200 CE)	32			India Rivers Map	59
The Chola Kingdom in Early Middle Ages	34				
				<hr/> A <hr/>	
				MAP	61
				Abathsayeshwarar Temple	60
				Adamgarh Hills	60
				Adhai Din ka Jhonpra	60

Adichchanallur/Adichanallur/	62	Armamalai Cave	70
Aathichanallur		Arikamedu	70
Agra	62	Asirgarh	70
Agrasen ki Baoli	63	Assaka (Assamaka)	71
Ahar	63	Atranjikhhera	71
Ahichchatra	63	Attirampakkam	71
Ahmedabad	63	Attock	72
Ahmadnagar	64	Aurangabad	72
Aihole	64	Avanti	72
Ajanta	64	Avantipur/Aavantipur/Awantipora	73
Ajmer	65	Ayodhya	73
Alam Bridge Inscriptions	65	—	
Alamgirpur	65	B	
Alamparai Fort	65	MAP	75, 82
Alchi Gompa	66	Badami	74
Allahabad/Kosam	66	Badaun	74
Amaravati	66	Badrinath	74
Amarkantak	67	Bagh	76
Amarkot	67	Bagor	76
Amber/Amer	67	Baghat	76
Amri	67	Bagram/Begram	76
Amritsar	68	Bajjnath Temple Complex	76
Amrutesvara/Amrutheshwara Temple	68	Bairat/Birat/Vairat	77
Anegundi	68	Balasore	77
Anga	68	Balathal	77
Anhilwara	68	Bamiyan	77
Anjira	69	Banaras/Varanasi	78
Anupa	69	Banavali	78
Anuradhapura	69	Banavasi/Vijayanti	78
Aornus	69	Bandhavgarh	78
Aparajitaka/Aparanta	69	Bangalore/Bengaluru	78
Aphsad	70	Bangarh	79

Contents

Barabara	79	Bhubaneshwar	87
Barbarikon	79	Bhumara	87
Barkhera	79	Bicholim	87
Baroda	79	Bidar	88
Barudih	79	Bijapur	88
Barygaza/Bharukachcha/Bhrigukachcha	80	Bikaner	88
Basilica of Bom Jesus	80	Bilsarh	89
Basohli/Basholi/Basoli	80	Birhana/Bhirdana or Banwali	89
Bassein	81	Bishnupur	89
Basvaipalli Hillock	81	Bodh Gaya	90
Bayana	81	Bogra/Bogura	90
Bedsa	81	Brahmagiri	90
Bekal Fort	81	Bundi	90
Belan Valley	83	Burhanpur	91
Belur	83	Burzahom	91
Berar	83		
Besnagar/Vidisa/Bhilsa	83	<hr style="width: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"/> C <hr style="width: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"/>	
Bhagatrav	84	MAP	93
Bhagwanpura	84	Cacoda	92
Bhaja	84	Calicut	92
Bharatpur	84	Cambay	92
Bharhut	84	Cannanore/Kannur	92
Bhatinda	85	Champa	94
Bhatkal	85	Champaner-Pavagadh Archaeological Park	94
Bhatnair	85	Chandauli	94
Bhattiprolu	85	Chanderi	95
Bhimbetka	86	Chandoli	95
Bhita	86	Chandragiri	95
Bhitargaon	86	Chandraketugarh	95
Bhitari	86	Chandrapur Dolmens	96
Bhojshala Temple-Kamal Maula Mosque Complex	87	Chandrapuram	96
Bhoramdeo Temple	87	Charaideo Moidams	96

Contents

Chanhudaro	96	Diu	105
Charampa	97	Durgadi Fort	105
Chaul	97	Dwaraka	105
Chausa	97		
Chechar	97	<u>E & F</u>	
Cheraman Juma Mosque	97	MAP	107
Chidambaram Temple	97	Edakkal Rock Shelter Caves	106
Chirand	98	Elephanta	106
Chittor	98	Ellichpur/Achalpur/Illychpur	106
Chopani-Mando	98	Ellora	106
Chouparan	99	Eran	107
Chuna Dari	99	Fort Emmanuel/Immanuel	108
Chunar	99	Fort St. George	108
		Fatehpur Sikri	108
<u>D</u>		<u>G</u>	
MAP	101	MAP	110
Dabhol	100	Gaik	109
Dah Parvatiya Temple	100	Gandhara	109
Daimabad	100	Ganeshwar	109
Daojali Hading	100	Gangaikonda Cholapuram	109
Daulatabad	100	Gangapuram	111
Debal	102	Ganjam	111
Deh Morsai Ghundai	102	Gangotri	111
Delhi	102	Gaur/Lakhnauti	111
Deogarh	103	Ghaligai Cave	112
Desalpur Gunthli	103	Ghantasala/Kantakasila	112
Dhamner	103	Gilund	112
Dhanyakataka/Dharanikota	103	Gingee	112
Dhar	103	Girnar	112
Dhauri	104	Golbai Sasan	113
Dholavira	104	Golconda	113
Didwana	104		

Contents

Gol Gumbaz	113	Indraprastha	122
Goli	113	Itanagar	124
Gopalsamy Hills	114	Jadigenahalli	124
Gop Moti	114	Jaggayyapeta	124
Gudahandi	114	Jagdala/Jagaddala/Jaggadala	124
Gufkral	114	Jaipur	124
Gulbarga	115	Jaisalmer	125
Gumla	115	Jajnapur/Yayatinagara/Jajpur	125
Gupteshwar Devalaya	115	Jakhera	125
Gwalior	116	Jalor	125
Gyaraspur	116	Janjira	125
		Jatinga Rameshwar	125
		Jaugada	125
H		Jaunpur	126
MAP	118	Jhansi	126
Halebid/Dwarasamudra	117	Jodhpur	126
Hallur	117	Jogimara	126
Hampi	117	Jorwe	127
Hansi	119	Junagadh	127
Hanumangarh	119	Junapani	128
Harappa	119	Junnar	128
Haridwar	119		
Harwan	119	K	
Hastinapur	120	MAP	130
Hathnora	120	Kabul	129
Hirapur	120	Kachari Rajbari Ruins	129
Hire Benakal	120	Kaladi	129
Hoysala Temples	121	Kaleshwara Mukteswara Swamy Temple	129
Hunasagi	121	Kalibangan	129
		Kalighat Hoard	131
I & J		Kalingapatnam	131
MAP	123	Kalinjar	131
Inamgaon	122	Kallur	131
Indore	122		

Contents

Kalpi	132	Kishangarh	139
Kalsi	132	Kodumbalur	139
Kalyani	132	Kodumanal	139
Kamarupa/Kamrup	132	Koldihwa	140
Kampili/Kampli/Kampilya	132	Konark	140
Kanaganahalli	133	Konthagai	140
Kanhirapoil	133	Koppam	141
Kannauj	133	Korkai	141
Kanchipuram	133	Kosambi/Kaushambi	141
Kandahar/Qandhar	134	Kot-Diji	141
Kangra	134	Kottappuram Fort/Crangannoor (Kodungallur) Fort	141
Kanheri Caves	134	Kuchai	142
Kapadapuram	134	Kuda Caves	142
Kapilavastu	134	Kumbharia/Kumbhariya	142
Kapugallu/Kupgallu	135	Kumhrar	142
Kara Kamar	135	Kupgal Petroglyphs	143
Karsamble/Khadsamala	135	Kurkihar Hoard	143
Kara	135	Kurukshetra	143
Kargil	135	Kusinagar (Kasia)	143
Karle	135	—	
Karur or Uraiyur	136	L	
Kaushambi	136	—	
Kaveripattinam/Puhar	136	MAP	145
Kayatha	136	Lahuradewa	144
Keezhadi Pallai Sandhaipudur	137	Lakhudiyar	144
Kerala-no-dhoro	137	Lalitagiri	144
Kesariya Stupa	137	Lalithpatan	144
Khatiya	138	Langhnaj	144
Khajuraho	138	Lekhania Pahar	146
Khanderi	138	Lenyadri Caves	146
Kiari	138	Lepakshi	146
Kibbanahalli/Kibbanhalli	139	Likhaniya Dari/Lakhaniya Dari	146
Kilnamandi	139	Lingsugur	146

Contents

Lohagad Fort	146	Mathura	155
Lothal	147	Mawsmal Cave	156
Lucknow	147	Mayiladumparai	156
Lumbinigram	147	Meerut	156
Luni Valley	147	Mehargarh	156
		Mirzapur	157
		Modhera	157
		Moghalmari Monastery/Sribandaka Vihara Aryabhikkhu Sangha	157
M			
MAP	149	Mohenjo-daro	157
Madurai	148	Monghyr	158
Mahabalipuram/Mamallapuram	148	Morhana Pahar	158
Mahadaha	150	Morodharo	158
Mahagara	150	Mudukonaje, Moodbidri	159
Mahasthan	150	Mukhalingam	159
Maheshwar/Mahishmati	150	Mukkha Dari	159
Mahoba	151	Mundigak	159
Mahurjhari	151	Multan	160
Mallachandram	151	Mumbai	160
Malayadipatti Cave	152	Murshidabad	160
Malcha Mahal	152	Muziris	160
Mama Bhanja Temple, Barsur	152		
Manavarayanendal	152		
Manda	153		
Mandla	153	N	
Mandu	153	MAP	162
Mangar Bani	154	Nachna-Kuthar	161
Manmod Caves	154	Nagaparamba	161
Mansehra	154	Nagapattinam	161
Manyakheta	154	Nagardhan	161
Martand Sun Temple	154	Nagarjunakonda	163
Maski	155	Nagarkot	163
Masroor Rock Cut Temples	155	Nagaur	163
Masulipatnam	155	Nalanda	163

Napchik	164	Penukonda	171
Narnaul	164	Peshawar	172
Nasik	164	Phanigiri	172
Navdatoli	164	Piklihal	172
Nevasa	164	Piprahwa	172
		Pitalkhora	173
		Pithoragarh	173
		Pondicherry	173
		Pragjyotishpur, the Capital of Kamarupa	173
		Prakasha	173
		Pratapgad Fort	174
		Pulicat	174
		Pune	174
		Purana Qila or Old Fort	174
		Purandhar	175
		Puri/Jagannath Puri	175
		Pushkalavati	175
		Pushkar	175
		Quilon/Kollam	175
		<hr style="width: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"/> R <hr style="width: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"/>	
		MAP	177
		Raigad	176
		Raipur	176
		Rajarani Temple	176
		Rajgir	178
		Rajim	178
		Rakhigarhi	178
		Rameshwaram	179
		Ramgarh Crater	179
		Rana Ghundai	180
		Rangpur	180

Contents

Rani ki Vav	180	Shatrunjaya	188
Ranthambore	180	Shivner	188
Ratnagiri	180	Shravana Belagola	188
Ratnagiri/Puspagiri	181	Sialkot/Shakala	188
Renigunta	181	Siddapur	189
Riwat	181	Sigiriya	189
Rohtas	181	Sikandara	189
Rojdi	182	Sinauli	189
Ropar	182	Sindhudurg	189
Rupanath	182	Sirhind	190
		Siri	190
<hr/> S <hr/>		Sirpur/Shirpur/Sripura	190
		Sirsa	190
MAP	184	Sisupalgarh	190
Salher	183	Sittannavasal	191
Salsette	183	Soami Bagh	191
Samana	183	Soan/Sohan Valley	191
Sambhal	183	Sohgaura	191
Sambhar	183	Somapur Mahavihara	192
Samugarh	185	Somnath	192
Sanchi	185	Somanathapura	192
Sanganakallu	185	Sopara	193
Sanghol	185	Sravasti	193
Sankasya/Sankisa	186	Srinagar	193
Sarai Nahar Rai	186	Sringeri	193
Sarnath	186	Srirangam	193
Sasaram	186	Srirangapatnam	194
Saspol Caves	187	Srivilliputhur Andal Temple	194
Satara	187	Sultanganj	194
Sesai	187	Sunet	194
Shahbazgarhi	187	Surat	194
Shantiniketan	187	Surkotada	195
Sharada Peeth	187	Suvarnadurg	195

<hr/>		Undavalli Caves	204
T		Uraiyur	205
<hr/>		Utnur	205
MAP	197	Uttaramerur	205
Tagara/Ter	196		
Talikota	196	<hr/>	
Tamralipti/Tamluk	196	V, W, Y, & Z	
Tarain	196		
Tawang Monastery	196	MAP	207
Taxila/Takshashila/Shah-dheri	198	Vadakkupattu	206
Telhara	198	Vadnagar	206
Teri Sites of Tamil Nadu	198	Vaishali	208
Tewar	198	Valabhi	208
Thanesar/Thaneshwar	199	Vangchhia	208
Thanjavur	199	Vembakottai	209
Thatta	199	Vengi	209
Thiksey Gompa	199	Vijayanagar	209
Thirukkurungudi/ Nambi Rayar	199	Vijaydurg	210
Temple, Tirunelveli		Vikramashila	210
Thirumalapuram	200	Vilinam/Vizhinjam	210
Tigawa	200	Vyas Bhadora	210
Tilaurakot/Tilaura Kot	201	Wyndham Falls	210
Timergara	201	Warangal	211
Tiruchirapalli	201	Yerragudi/Erragudi	211
Tirupati	201	Zafar Mahal	211
Tughlaqabad	201		
<hr/>		SECTION THREE	
		212-215	
U		Maps Showing Different Sites	212
<hr/>		Related to Various Aspects of	
MAP	203	Indian History and Culture	
Uchh	202	Ancient Cave-Paintings/Rock-Cave	212
Udaipur	202	Art Centre	
Udayagiri and Khandagiri Caves	202	Ancient Ports in Indian Subcontinent	213
Udupi	204	Educational Centres in Ancient	215
Ujjain	204	and Medieval Period in the	
Ulundurpet/Ulundurpettai	204	Indian Subcontinent	

Naneghat Caves	255
Nelluru/Nellore	255
Pachkhed	255
Padta Bet	256
Pallavaram	256
Peddapalli	256
Rampurva	257
Salihundam	257
Sambalpur	257
Sarutaru	258
Senuwar	258
Sivagalai	258
Soundaraja Perumal Temple	259
Tabo Monastery and Temple Complex	259
Topra Kalan	260
Zehanpora	260

SECTION SIX

261-265

Updates on Sites Already Existing in our Book	261
Adichchanallur	262
Dwaraka/Dwarka & Bet Dwarka	262
Daojali Hading	262
Kaveripattinam/Puhar/Poompuhar/ Pumpuhar	262
Korkai/Colchi	263
Lothal	263
Muziris/Muchiri	263
Phanigiri	264
Piprahwa	264
Ratnagiri	264
Vembakottai	265