

Contents

MOHANDAS KARAMCHAND GANDHI	
Biographical Sketch	1
Thoughts and Ideas	11
Ends and Means (13); Satyagraha (14) Non-Violence (19); Morality (23); Religion (25); Swaraj (32); Democracy (34); Swadeshi (36); State, Society and Sarvodaya (38); On Civilisation (45); The Communal Issue (52); Ideas on Socialism (56); Concept of Economic Order (58); Trusteeship (61); Doctrine of Non-Possession (65); The Spirit of Humanity (68); On self-discipline (71); Views on Education (73); Gandhi and New Social Order (77); Status of Women (78); Untouchability (80); Prohibition (82); On International Peace (83); Gandhi and The Indian National Congress (86); Gandhi and the Making of the Indian Constitution (89); Gandhi and Subhas Chandra Bose (94); Gandhi and Nehru (97)	
Relevance of Gandhi Today	106
JAWAHARLAL NEHRU	
Biographical Sketch	126
Ideas and Achievements	133
Humanism (133); A Man of Letters (134); Views on Culture (136); On Science (138); Concept of Nationalism (142); On Communalism and Secularism (143); Socialism (147); Views on Planning (149); Freedom of Press (152); The Statesman and Idealist (153); Nehru's International Outlook (155); Non- Alignment (158); Concept of Panchsheel (160)	
Nehru's Thoughts: Their Relevance to the Present Times	162
RABINDRANATH TAGORE	
Biographical Sketch	172
Thoughts and Ideas	174
On Patriotism (174); Ideals of Education (176); On Politics and British Rule (180); Philosophy of History (183); Tagore as Poet (185); Tagore as a Painter (187); Tagore and Music (188); Tagore and Gandhi (188)	
Tagore's Ideas and Views: Their Significance in Present Times	191
EMINENT PERSONALITIES ASSOCIATED WITH MODERN INDIA	197
Abanindranath Tagore (1871-1951)	197
Acharya Narendra Dev (1889-1956)	198

Acharya Prafulla Chandra Ray (1861-1944)	198
Achyut S. Patwardhan (1905-1971)	199
Ajit Singh (?-1947)	199
A.K. Fazlul Haq (1873-1962)	199
Allan Octavian Hume (1829-1912)	199
Alluri Sitaramaraju (1897-1924)	200
Amir Chand (1869-1915)	201
Amritlal Vithalal Thakkar (Thakkar Bappa—1869-1951)	201
Ananda Mohan Bose (1847-1906)	202
Annie Besant (1847-1933)	202
Aruna Asaf Ali (1909-1996)	204
Asaf Ali (1888-1953)	205
Asutosh Chaudhuri (1860-1924)	205
Asutosh Mukhopadhyay (1864-1924)	205
Badrudhin Tyabji (1844-1906)	205
Baliram Keshavrao Hedgewar (1899-1940)	207
Balwant Wasudev Phadke (1845-1883)	207
Bankimchandra Chattopadhyay (1838-1894)	207
Barindrakumar Ghosh (1880-1959)	208
Begum Safia Abdul Wajid (1905-)	208
Behramji M. Malabari (1853-1912)	209
Bhagat Singh (1907-1931)	210
Bhai Balmukund (1891-1919)	210
Bhai Parmanand (1874-1947)	210
B.R. Ambedkar (1891-1956)	210
Bhulabhai Desai (1877-1946)	212
Bipin Chandra Pal (1858-1932)	213
Bir Singh (?-1916)	214
Chakravarthi Vijiaraghavachariar (1852-1944)	214
Champakaraman Pillai (1891-1934)	215
Chapekar Brother's (Balkrishna Chapekar—1873-1899; Damodar Chapekar—1869-1898; Vasudev Chapekar— 1880-1899)	215
Chandra Shekhar Azad (1906-1931)	216
Charles Freer Andrews (1871-1940)	216
Chakravarti Rajagopalachari (1879-1972)	217
Conjeevaram Natarajan Annadurai (1909-1969)	218
C.R. Das (1870-1925)	219
C.Y. Chintamani (1880-1941)	221
Dadabhai Naoroji (1825-1917)	221
David Hare (1775-1842)	223
Dayananda Saraswati (1824-1883)	223
Dhondo Keshav Karve (1858-1962)	224
Dinabandhu Mitra (1830-1873)	225
Durgabai Deshmukh (1909-1981)	225

E.V. Ramaswamy Naicker (1879-1973)	226
Gaganendranath Tagore (1867-1938)	226
Ganesh Shankar Vidyarthi (1890-1935)	227
Ganesh Vasudev Mavalankar (1888-1956)	227
Gopabandhu Das (1877-1928)	227
Gopal Ganesh Agarkar (1856-1895)	228
Gopalhari Deshmukh 'Lokhitwadi' (1823-1892)	228
Gopal Krishna Gokhale (1866-1915)	228
Govind Ballabh Pant (1889-1961)	230
Hakim Ajmal Khan (1868-1927)	230
Har Bilas Sarda (1867-1955)	231
Henry Louis Vivian Derozio (1809-1831)	231
Indulal Yajnik (1892-1972)	232
Iswar Chandra Vidyasagar (1820-1891)	232
Jadunath Sarkar (1870-1958)	233
Jadonang (1905-1931)	234
Jamnalal Bajaj (1889-1942)	234
Jayaprakash Narayan (1902-1979)	235
Jatindranath Das (1904-1929)	236
Jatindranath Mukherji (1880-1915)	236
Jitendra Mohan Sengupta (1885-1933)	236
Jogesh Chandra Chatterjee (1895-1969)	236
Jyotiba Phule (1827-1890)	237
Jyotirmoyee Ganguli (1889-1945)	237
Kailash Nath Katju (1887-1969)	238
Kalpana Dutt (1913-1978)	238
Kanahiyalal Manaklal Munshi (1887-1971)	238
Kandukuri Viresalingam (1848-1919)	239
Kasturba Gandhi (1869-1944)	239
Keshub Chandra Sen (1838-1884)	240
Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan (1890-1988)	241
Khudiram Bose (1889-1908)	243
Lakshminath Bezbarua (1868-1938)	243
Lala Hardyal (1884-1939)	244
Lala Lajpat Rai (1865-1928)	244
Liaquat Ali Khan (1895-1951)	245
Lokmanya Tilak (1856-1920)	246
M.A. Ansari (1880-1936)	247
Madam Bhikaji Cama (1861-1936)	248
Madan Lal Dhingra (1887-1909)	248
Madan Mohan Malaviya (1861-1946)	248
Madeleine Slade (Mira Behn (1892-1982)	249
Madhav Srihari Aney (1880-1968)	250
Mahadev Govind Ranade (1842-1901)	250
Mahadev Desai (1892-1942)	251

Manabendra Nath Roy (1887-1954)	251
Manindranath Banerji (?-1934)	252
Maulana Abul Kalam Azad (1888-1958)	252
Margaret Elizabeth Noble (Sister Nivedita—1867-1911)	253
Matangini Hajra (1870-1942)	253
Maulana Mohammad Ali (1878-1931)	254
Mohammad Ali Jinnah (1876-1948)	254
Mohanlal Ghose (1849-1909)	256
Mokshagundam Visvesvaraya (1861-1962)	256
M. Venkatakrishnaiah	257
Motilal Nehru (1861-1931)	257
Muhammad Iqbal (1873-1938)	257
Mukund Ramarao Jayakar (1873-1959)	258
Naba Gopal Mitra (1842-1894)	258
Nalini Sengupta (1886-1973)	258
Nanibala Devi (1888-1967)	259
Narayan Malhar Joshi (1875-1955)	259
Narsimha Chintamani Kelkar (1872-1947)	260
N. Gopaldaswami Ayangar (1882-1953)	260
Nilakantha Das (1884-1967)	260
N. Kumaran Asan (1873-1924)	261
P. Ananda Charlu (1843-1908)	261
Pattabhi Sitaramayya (1880-1959)	262
Pandita Ramabai (1858-1922)	262
Pherozeshah Mehta (1845-1915)	262
Pratap Singh Kairon (1901-1965)	263
Preetilata Waddedar (1911-1932)	263
Purushottamdas Tandon (1882-1962)	264
Raja Rammohan Roy (1774-1833)	264
Raja Mahendra Pratap (1886-1964)	266
Rajendra Nath Lahiri (1898-1927)	267
Ramakrishna Paramhansa (1836-1886)	267
Ramana Maharshi (1876-1950)	267
Rama Tirtha (1873-1906)	268
Rajendra Prasad (1884-1963)	268
Rajkumari Amrit Kaur (1889-1964)	268
Ram Manohar Lohia (1910-1968)	269
Ram Prasad Bismil (1897-1927)	269
Rao Bahadur Satapathy Mudeliar	270
Ram Chandra Bharadwaj (1886-1918)	270
Rani Gaidinliu (1915-1981)	270
Rashbehari Bose (1886-1945)	271
Rehana Tyabjee (1900-1975)	271
Romesh Chandra Dutt (1848-1909)	272
Sachchidananda Sinha (1871-1950)	273
Sachindranath Sanyal (1895-1945)	273

S. Kasturi Ranga Iyengar (1859-1923)	273
Saifuddin Kitchlew (1888-1963)	273
S. Subramaniya Iyer (1842-1924)	274
Sarojini Naidu (1879-1949)	274
Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan (1888-1975)	275
Satya Pal (1885-1954)	276
Satyendranath Basu (1882-1908)	276
Shivram Rajguru (1908-1931)	276
Shyama Prasad Mukherjee (1901-1953)	277
Sohan Lal Pathak (1883-1916)	277
Sohan Singh Bhakna (1870-1968)	277
Sri Aurobindo Ghose (1872-1950)	278
Sri Narayana Guru (1845-1928)	280
Subba Rao Pantulu	280
S. Satyamurti (1887-1943)	281
Subhash Chandra Bose (1897-1945)	281
Subramania Bharati (1882-1921)	282
S. Srinivasa Iyengar (1874-1941)	283
Surendranath Bannerjea (1848-1928)	284
Surya Sen (1894-1934)	284
Swami Saraswati Sahajanand (1889-1950)	285
Swami Shraddhanand (1856-1926)	285
Swami Vivekananda (1863-1902)	286
Syed Ahmed Khan (1817-1898)	288
Tanguturi Prakasam (1872-1957)	288
Tej Bahadur Sapru (1875-1949)	288
T.K. Madhavan (1886-1930)	292
Udham Singh (1899-1940)	292
Upendranath Brahmachari (1875-1946)	292
Vallathol Narayana Menon (1878-1958)	292
Verrier Elwin (1903-1964)	293
Vinayak Damodar Savarkar (1883-1966)	294
Vinayak Narahari Bhave (Acharya Vinoba Bhave (1895-1982))	294
Vallabhbhai Patel (1875-1950)	295
Vithalbhai Patel (1871-1933)	297
V.O. Chidambaram Pillai (18...-1936)	297
William Jones (1746-1794)	297
Walchand Hirachand (1882-1963)	298
Woomesh Chandra Bonnerjee (1844-1906)	298
Dr. Zakir Hussain (1897-1969)	299

READING LIST

301