

# Contents

<b>1. Indian Culture: An Introduction</b>	1
Understanding Culture	1
Indian Values	2
Cultural Continuity	4
<b>2. Religion and Philosophy</b>	15
Hinduism	15
Jainism	26
Buddhism	28
Sikhism	30
Islam	31
Christianity	36
Zoroastrianism	38
Judaism	39
Ideas and Terms	39
Some Noted Personalities	44
Festivals and Fairs	51
<b>3. Music</b>	63
Basics	63
Two Styles of Classical Music	64
Hindustani Music Compositions	67
Karnatak Music Compositions	72
Modern Developments	73
Some Famous Personalities Associated with Music	74
Musical Instruments	84
Folk Traditions	96
Indi-pop	100
<i>Box</i>	
Gharanas	68

## *Contents*

---

<b>4. Dance</b>	107
Basic Aspects of Dance	108
Classical Dance Forms	109
Folk Dances (Statewise)	125
Modern Dance	160
<b>5. Drama</b>	161
Classical Theatre	162
Folk Theatre	167
Puppetry	175
Recent Developments in Drama	178
<b>Boxes</b>	
UNESCO Inscribes Three Indian Performing Art Forms	173
World's Longest Running One-Man Show	195
<b>6. The Cinema</b>	199
Hindi Cinema	199
Regional Cinema	204
Art Cinema	230
Bollywood	235
Music in Hindi Films	236
Dances in Hindi Films	239
Film Awards	241
Film-Related Institutes and Organisations	244
<b>Box</b>	
Parallel Cinema	233
<b>7. Architecture, Art and Craft</b>	249
Architecture and Sculpture	249
Metal Sculpture	303
Painting	304
Folk Painting Traditions	332
Crafts	339

## *Contents*

---

<i>Boxes</i>	
Cave and Rock-Cut Architecture	254
Famous Stupas	261
Temple Styles: Nagara, Dravida and Vesara	270
<b>8. Language and Literature</b>	<b>369</b>
Sanskrit	371
Assamese	374
Bengali	380
Bodo	384
Dogri	384
Gujarati	386
Hindi	390
Kannada	394
Kashmiri	397
Konkani	399
Maithili	399
Malayalam	402
Manipuri	408
Marathi	413
Nepali	416
Odia	417
Punjabi	421
Santhali	423
Sindhi	424
Tamil	426
Telugu	431
Urdu	434
Persian Language and Indian Literature	438
Indian Writing in English	439
Famous Literary Personalities	443
<b>9. Media and Culture</b>	<b>447</b>
Information and the Evolution and Spread of Cultures	447

## *Contents*

---

Mass Media and their Role in Modern Times	448
Press and Culture	450
Electronic Media and its Impact on Culture	456
The Internet and its Impact on Culture	469
<b>10. Promotion and Preservation of Culture</b>	<b>477</b>
Governmental Institutions	477
Private Institutions	498
<i>Box</i>	
India in World Heritage	484
<b>Appendices</b>	
1. Martial Arts of India	503
2. Circus in India	508
3. Places of Cultural Interest	523