## CONTENTS \_\_\_\_

1.	Perspectives
	Evolutionary; Functionalist; Conflict; Interactionist
2.	Social Thinkers  Forerunners of Sociology; Founding Fathers of Sociology; Modern  Contributors to Sociology
3.	Society Some Definitions; Evolutionary Model; Organismic Model (Structure Fuctionalism); Equilibrium vs. Conflict Models; Characteristics of Society; Types; Important Terms
4.	Community, Association and Institution What is a Community? Bases of Community; Great and Small Communities; Community Sentiment; Association; Associations as Agencies and Corporate Character; What is an Institution? Institutionalisation; Institutions and Associations; Institutes and Communities; Important Terms
5.	Culture and Society; Culture as a system of Norms: Folkways, Mores, Institutions, Laws, Values, Norms and Values, Cultural Lag; The Structure of Culture: Traits and Complexes, Subcultures and Countercultures, Cultural Relativism; Ethnocentrism and Xenocentrism; Culture in Anthropological Perspective; Attributes of Culture; Belief System; Theories of Culture Growth: Evolutionism, Diffusionism, Kulturkreise School, Area Approach, Acculturation; Theories of Culture Integration; Important Terms
6.	Race Some Definitions; Major Races of the World; Determinants; Races in India; Culture and Race; Breaking Some Myths; Important Terms
7.	Human Evolution
8.	Group: Primary, Secondary, Reference Concept of Group; Group and Society; Group and Institution; Classification of Groups; Ingroup-Outgroup; Group and Community; Tribe and Clan; Primary and Secondary Groups; Reference Group; Other Types of Groups

## Contents

9.	Social Structure and Social Organisation Concept; Social Structure in Anthropology; Social Organisation; Important	70		
10	Terms  Structure and Function			
	Structure and Function  Status and Role Role; Role Behaviour; Role-Taking; Role Conflict; Status; Ascripted and Role Conflict; Status Inconsistency and Status Crystallisation; Important	74 77		
12.	Terms  Deviance and Sanctions, Laws and Customs  Deviance; Theories of Deviance; Types of Deviants; Factors Responsible for Deviance; Sanction; Custom; Law; Difference between Custom and Law; Important Terms			
13.	Socio-Cultural Processes Concept; Assimilation; Accommodation; Integration; Cooperation; Competition; Conflict; Relative Deprivation; Social Distance; Important Terms	89		
14.	Marriage Definitions; Rules of Marriage; Forms; How Mates are Acquired; Preferential Forms; Prohibitory Category and Incest; Marriage in India; Important Terms	96		
15.	Family Basic Characteristics; Types; Functions; Future; Important Terms	102		
16.	Kinship Concept; Role of Residence; Descent; Types of Kin; Range; Kinship Usages; Kinship Terms	113		
17.	Social Stratification What it is; Slavery; Caste; Dominant Caste; Sanskritisation; Westernisation; Pollution and Purity, Jajmani System; Class; Important Terms	118		
18.	Types of Society Definitions; Tribal Society; Agrarian Society; Industrial Society, Post-Industrial Society			
19.	Economy and Society Man, Nature and Social Production; Non-Economic Determinants of Economic Behaviour; Economy in Simple Societies; Economies in Complex Societies; Division of Labour; Property", Types of Exchange; Free Market Economy; Centrally Planned or Controlled Economy, Important Terms	139		

## **Contents**

20.	Industrial and Urban Society	149
	Urbanisation; Rural-Urban Continuum; Urban Social Structure and Stratification; Urban Life in India; Urban Demography; Impact of Automation on Society; Industrialisation and Environment	
21.	Social Demography Scope and Importance; The Population Controversy; Demographic Concepts; Population Forecasting; Population Size and Growth in India; Sex Ratio; Population Density; Literacy; Population and Social Development; Population Policy; India's Population Policy; National Population Policy, 2000; Glossary	154
22.	Political Processes  Power; Authority; Legitimacy; Political Sociology; Types of Political Systems; Contemporary Political Institutions and Political Behaviour; Political Modernisation; Politics in the Developing Countries; Pressure Group; Caste and Politics; Important Terms	167
23.	Religion The Origin of Religion; Theories of Religions; Religion in Simple Societies; Religion in Modern Societies; Types of Religious Organisations; Religion and Secularisation; Manifest and Latent Functions of Religion; Magic, Religion and Science; Social Justice; Important Terms	183
24.	Weaker Sections and Minorities  Equal Opportunity and Special Opportunity; Special Provisions for Scheduled Castes; Welfare of Scheduled Castes; The Scheduled Tribes; Welfare of Scheduled Tribes; Specific Constitutional Provisions for the Protection, Upliftment and Welfare of the Scheduled castes and the Scheduled Tribes; The Other Backward Classes; Welfare of Other Backward Classes (OBCs); Welfare of Women and Children; Welfare of Persons with Disabilities; Welfare of Minorities	192
25.	Social Change Social and Cultural Change; Theories of Social Change; Process of Social Change; Factors in the Rate of Change; Science, Technology and Change; Social Movements; Types of Social Movements; Dalit Movement; The Backward Classes Movements; Women's Movement; Peasant Movement; Indigo Revolt (1859-60); Pabna Agrarian Leagues; Deccan Riots; The Kisan Sabha Movement; Eka Movement; Mappila Revolt; Bardoli Satyagraha; Tebhaga Movement; Telangana Movement	219
26.	Rural Sociology Origin and Development of Rural Sociology; Importance; Rural Social Structure; Inter-caste Relations: Jajmani System; Rural Development; Major Programmes for Rural Development in india; Important Terms	235

8	Sociology	Contents	
27.	Glossary of Importa	nt Terms	245
AP	PENDICES		250
	Objective Facts		
		Social Structure by M.N. Srinivas	
	Important Concepts Important Case Studi	oc	
ιν.	important Case Studi	65	
QU	JESTIONS REVIEW		259
	Question Review		
	Answers		
	Explanatory Notes		
		UPSC CIVIL SERVICES PRELIMS	301
	ID UGC-NET		
Civ	vil Services Prelims		
	Sociology Paper 1998		301
	Sociology Paper 1999		314
	Sociology Paper 2000		324
	Sociology Paper 2001		336
	Sociology Paper 2002		350
	Sociology Paper 2003		363
	Sociology Paper 2004		376
	Sociology Paper 2005		389
	Sociology Paper 2006		401
	Sociology Paper 2007		415
	Sociology Paper 2008		428
	Sociology Paper 2009		443
UG	GC-NET		
	Sociology Paper-II 20	015	454
	Sociology Paper-III 2	:015	458
	Sociology Paper-II 20	016	465
	Sociology Paper-III 2	016	470
	Sociology Paper-II 20	017	477
	Sociology Paper-III 2	017	482

(viii)