## Contents

	Note to the Reader ferences (	(iii) (xiii)		Nation Imperialism	53 54
S	UBJECT OVERVIEW 1-6	32		Definitions /54/ Motives and Methods /54/ History /55/ Merits and Demerits /55/	
1.	Political Science: An Introduction Definitions Nature of Political Science Scope of Political Science Relationship with Allied Disciplines	1 1 1 2 3	4	<b>Boxes</b> State and Society Types of Human Society	31 33
2.	Politics and Approaches to the	7	4.	Theories of the Origin and Functions of the State	57
	Study of Politics Meaning of Politics Approaches to the Study of Politics Models of Political Analysis Box Marxist Approach to Political Analysis	7 8 12 16		Social Contract Theory The Exponents /57/ Thomas Hobbes /57/ John Locke /57/ Jean Jacques Rousseau /58/ State of Nature /58/ The Contract and After /60/ Criticism of the	57
3.	Key Concepts State Definitions /18/ Indispensable Elements	<b>18</b> 18		Contract Theory /63/ The Historical-Evolutionary Theory Marxist Theory of the Origin of the State	63 64
	of the State /19/ State in Political Philosophy /21/ Conceptions of the State /25/ State in Contemporary Theory/27/ Society Some Definitions /28/ Types of Society /28/ Tribal Society /29/ Agrarian Society /30/ State and Society /31/	28		Liberal Theory of the Nature and Functions of the State The Welfare State Socialist Theory of the Nature and Functions of the State Marxist Theory of the Nature and Functions of the State	70 70 75 76
	Industrial Society /32/ Post-Industrial Society /34/ Sovereignty Definitions of Sovereignty /35/ Concept of Sovereignty in the Ancient World /35/	35		Contemporary Marxist Theories of the Capitalist State <b>Box</b> Key Policies of the Welfare State	78 76
	Modern History of the Concept of Sovereignty /36/ Characteristics of Sovereignty /38/Aspects of Sovereignty /38/ Theories of Sovereignty /40/Views of Grotius, Bentham, Kant /43/Pluralist		5.	Political Ideas Rights Theories of Rights /82/ Liberty	<b>82</b> 82 87
	Theory of Sovereignty /43/ Power Theories /50/	49		Freedom To and Freedom From /88/ Positive Liberty /88/ Negative Liberty /89/ Important Forms of Liberty /91/	
	Citizenship  Definitions /51/	51		Restrictions and Safeguards /94/ Liberty in Political Theory /95/ Liberty and Law	

	/101/ Are Liberty And Democracy Compatible? /101/ Equality Concept /102/ Dimensions and Types of Equality /104/ Equality and Citizenship /106/ Arguments Against Equality /107/ Equality and Liberty /109/ Marx on Equality /111/ Justice Concept /112/ Dimensions of Justice /113/ Justice in Political Philosophy /113/ Property Concept of Property /120/ Liberal Theory	102 112 120		/165/ Manupulating the System /166/ Campaigns and Elections /168/ Forms of Representation and Participation  Defining political representation /172/ Theories of Representations /172/ Criteria of Representation /175/ Representation of Minorities /178/ Proportional Representation /178/ Systems of Proportional Representation /179/ Evaluation of Proportional Representation /182/Advantages of Proportional representation /182/ Criticism of Proportional Representation /182/	172
	of Property /124/ Marxist Theory of Property /124/ Right to Property in In- dian Constitution (Articles 31, 31A, 31B			Related Ideas  Public Opinion /183/  Freedom of Speech	183 194
	and 31C) /124/ Property in Political Theory /125/ Contemporary Theories of Property /134/			The Role of Press /196/ Political Accountability	202
	Rule of Law Civil Society Hegel on Civil Society /136/ Marx's View	134 136		Theories of Accountability /202/ Accountability System Pluralist Model of Accountability /203/ Boxes	203
	on Civil Society /137/ Gramsci's Views on Civil Society /137/ Civil Society: A Broad Meaning /137/			Definitions of Democracy The Model of Democracy	143 157
	Swaraj  Meaning of Swaraj / 138 / Gandhiji's Views on Swaraj / 138 /	138		Registration: An Effective Franchise Proportional Representation in India Definitions of Public Opinion	165 181 184
	Revolution Democratic Participation <b>Boxes</b> Definitions Important Definitions of Liberty	139 141 82 88	7.	Political Ideologies Liberalism Evolution /204/ Liberalism and Rights /206/ Economic Liberalism: Classical Economists and Utilitarians /207/ Mod-	<b>204</b> 204
6.	<b>Democracy</b> Meaning and Theories of Democracy <i>Athenian Democracy as the Classic Model</i> /144/ The Roman Contribution /145/	<b>143</b> 143		ern Liberal Economists /209/ Political Liberalism /209/ Social Liber- alism /211/ Some Liberal Luminaries /213/	
	The struggle for 'Popular Democracy' /145/ The Modern Concept of a Constitutional Democracy /148/ Direct-Democ-			Socialism  Early Socialism /213/ Development /214/	213
	racy Devices /149/ Liberal Democracy /153/ Elite Theories of Democracy /158/ Pluralist Theories of Democracy /161/ Electoral Systems Elections: Basic to Democracy /162/	162		Fabianism  Revisionism /222/ Syndicalism /223/  Guild Socialism /224/ Early German  Socialism /225/ Recent Variations of  Socialism /226/ Future of Socialism  /227/	221
	What is an Electoral System? /164/What is Required of an Electoral System?			Marxism Karl Marx: Life and Works /227/	227

	Friedrich Engels /229/ Elements of Marxian Thought /229/ Lenin /235/ Mao Tse-Tung /236/ Marxism After the Second World War /237/ Fascism Background /238/ Philosophical Base /239/ Anti-Marxism /240/ Socio-Eco- nomic Basis /240/ The Fascist State	238	Interest and Pressure Groups  Definitions /266/ Where are Interest Groups Found /267/ Functions of Interest Groups /267/ Situation and Attitudinal Interest Groups /268/ Structural Typology /269/ The Political System Framework /270/ Methods used by Pressure Groups /275/  Box	266
	/240/ Elitism and Leadership /241/		Definitions	254
	Racism /242/ Expansionism in Fascism and Nazism /242/ Facism: The Classic Interpretations /243/ Other Interpretations of fascism /245/ Interpretations of Fascism by Social Scientists /246/ Gandhism  Way more than 'ism' /249/ The Gandhian Technique /249/ Spiritualisation of Politics /250/Philosophical Anarchism /251/ Views on Economy /251/ Sarvodaya /251/  Boxes  The Essence of Liberalism The Essence of Socialism	249 205 214	Government Constitution and Constitutional Government Greek and Roman Concepts /277/ The Middle Ages /277/ Social Contract Theory /278/ Early Modern Constitution /278/ Need for Constitutions /279/ Growth of Constitutions /279/ Constitution-Making in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries /280/ Constitutional Development in Britain /281/ Requirements of a Satisfactory Constitution /284/ The Classification of Constitutions /285/ The Source of Sovereign Power in	<b>276</b> 276
	The Essence of Fabianism	221	Constitution /286/	
	Revisionism: Points to Remember	222	Parliamentary Government	287
	Syndicalism: Points to Remember	223	The term 'Parliament' /287/ Parliamen-	
	The Essence of Guild Socialism	225	tary Procedures /287/ Characteristics	
	Marxian Socialism	228	/288/ Merits and Demerits /292/ Func-	
	Marx's Use of the Dialectic	230	tions of Modern Parliaments /292/ Presidential Government	294
	Fascism	238	Characteristics /295/ Merits and	234
8.	<b>Party System and Political Parties</b>	253	Demerits /297/ Presidentialism: The	
	Political Parties Central to Political	253	American Model /298/	
	System		Federal Government	300
	Concept /253/ Approaches to the Study		Theories of Federalism /301/ Prerequi-	
	of Parties /254/ Theories of Political		sites of Federalism /303/ Pattern of	
	Parties /255/ Functions of Political		Federalism /304/ Process of Federalism /305/ Global Context of Federalism	
	Parties /257/		/306/	
	Party Systems	259	Unitary Government	307
	Classifying Party Systems /259/		Local Government	309
	Importance of Political Parties	261	Categories /309/ The Role of Local Gov-	
	Party in the Erstwhile Soviet Union	261	ernment /312/ Alternative Patterns	
	Parties and Voting Models	262	/317/	
	Pattern of Coalition Politics	264	Boxes	
	Third World Experience /265/ When		Definitions of Constitution	276
	Successful /265/		Cabinet Government	314

10.	Bureaucracy The Meaning of 'Bureaucracy' Early Bureaucracies Political Power Structure and Political Institutions Recruitment Patterns Administrative Structure Liberal Democratic Views The Responsiveness of Bureaucracy	318 319 320 321 323 324	Theories Change in Existing Movements Feminist Movement In India /369/ Peasant Movements Types /371/ Aims and Objectives /372/ Workers' Movement Environmental Movements Non-Government Organisations	367 368 371 372 373 374
11.	Max Weber on Bureaucracy Critiques of Weber's Bureaucracy Bureaucracies in Select Countries The British of Bureaucracy /331/ The German Bureaucracy /333/ The French Bureaucracy /334/ Bureaucracy in India /335/ Theories of Development and Underdevelopment	326 329 331 337	13. Nationalism and Internationalism Nationalism Definitions /376/ History /376/ Factors Responsible for Rise of Nationalism /377/ Instruments and Symbols of Nationalism /378/ Types of Nationalism /378/ Impact of Nationalism /379/ Internationalism Box Right of Self-Determination	376 376 379 378
	What is Development? Liberal Theory of Development Adam Smith /337/ David Ricardo/338/ Thomas Robert Malthus /339/ John Stuart Mill /341/ Evaluation /342/ Marxist Theory of Development The Neo-Classic Theory The Theory of the Entrepreneur The Theory of Economic "Maturity" Political Development Underdevelopment: Some Approaches Definitions /349/ Capitalism and Underdevelopment /349/ Marxist Theory of	342	14. Major Theories of International Relations Realist Approach Systems Theory The Decision-Making Approach Game Theory  15. State and the Global Order Neoliberalism Global Order Globalisation Structural Adjustment Economic Gap Regional Economic Integration	380 381 383 384 386 386 387 392 393 394 397
	Underdevelopment /349/ Radical Theory of Underdevelopment /349/ Underdevelopment Debates in the Third World Theories of Underdevelopment /351/ Dependency The Reformist Approach to Dependency	350 357	16. Approaches to the Study of Government Comparative-Historical Approach Legal-Institutional Approach Political Economy Approach Political Sociology Approach	399 399 400 400
	/359/ The Marxist Approach to Dependency /360/ Dependency Theory: A Critical Assessment /362/ <b>Box</b> Modernisation	353	17. Classification of Political Systems  Democracy Definitions /402/ Types of Democracy /403/ Characteristics /403/ Conditions Necessary for the Success of Democracy /404/ Merits /404/ Demerits /404/	<b>401</b> 402
12.	<b>Social Movements</b> Meaning and Characteristics Types	<b>366</b> 366 366	Authoritarianism or Dictatorship Characteristics /405/ Merits /405/ Demerits /405/	405

	Characteristics of Political Systems in the Third World  Political Systems in Latin America /407/ Political Systems in Africa /407/ Political Systems in South-Asian /408/ Regions/408/ Political Systems in Middle	405	Constitution and Government of China Unitary Principles /440/ The Fourth Constitution /441/ Constitution and Government of South Africa	440
	and Near East /408/		Historical Perspective/442/ Interim Constitution /442/ The 1996 Constitution	
18.	Typologies of Constitutions and	409	/442/ B	
	<b>Constitutions of Select Countries</b>		Boxes	400
	Theories About Constitutions	409	Important Articles of the US	422
	Features of Constitutional Government		Constitution Indian and American Federal	424
	Written and Unwritten	411	Systems Compared and Contrasted	767
	Written Constitutions /411/ The 'Unwrit-		•	
	ten' Constitution /411/ Some Differences	19	. Constitutional Development in	443
	/412/		India During British Rule	4.40
	Constitution and Government of	413	Nature of Colonialism in India Understanding the Nature of Colonial-	443
	the United Kingdom		ism /443/ Colonialism in India /444/	
	Constitutional Development /413/		Impact of Colonialism on Indian Economy	
	Government /414/	417	/454/ Colonial Political Structure and	
	Appointment of Justices in the	417	the Economy /456/ Social and Cultural	
	UK Supreme Court Constitution and Government of the	417	Impact of Colonialism /457/ Colonial	
	United States of America	417	Administration /459/	
	Constitutional Development /417/		Nationalism in India	460
	The Fundamentals of the American		Factors in the growth of Modern Nation-	
	Constitution /419/ How the		alism /460/	404
	Government Works /423/		National Liberation Movement and	464
	Constitution and Government of	425	Constitutional Development  Constitutional Development: 1773 to 1857	
	Canada	420	/464/ The Revolt of 1857 and Conse-	
	The British North America Act 1867/		quences /467/ The Indian Councils Act	
	425/ Recent Constitutional Developments		1861 /469/ Emergence of the Indian	
	/427/ The Government /427/		National Congress /470/ Moderate Phase	
	Judicial System /429/		/471/ The Indian Councils Act 1892	
	Constitution and Government of	429	/472/ Nationalist Struggle and Revolu-	
	France		tionary Terrorism upto 1911 /473/ The	
	The Constitutional Framework /429/		Indian Councils Act, 1909 (Minto-Morley	
	Regional and Local Government /431/		Reforms) /476/ The National Movement	
	Political Parties /432/ Judiciary /433/		during/After World War I /477/ The Government of India Act, 1919 /481/	
	Constitution and Government of	434	The Jallianwalla Bagh Massacre and	
	Germany		Developments /483/ Emergence of New	
	Constitutional Development /434/		Forces during 1920s /485/ The Simon	
	The New Constitution and		Commission /487/ Nehru Report /488/	
	Government /437/		The Muslim League's 'Delhi Proposals'	
	The Administration of Justice		/488/ Jinnah's Fourteen-point Demands	
	/440/		/489/ Call for Purna Swaraj /489/ Civil	

	Disobedience Movement /489/ First Round Table Conference /490/ Gandhi- Irwin Pact /490/ Second Round Table Conference /490/ Communal Award and Poona Pact /491/ Third Round Table Conference /491/ Second Phase of Civil Disobedience Movement /491/ The Gov- ernment of India Act, 1935 /491/ Con- gress Ministries /493/ Muslim League Resolution /493/ August Offer /493/ Cripps Mission /494/ Quit India Move- ment /494/ The Indian National Army (INA) /495/ CR. Plan /495/ Desai-Liaqat Pact /496/ Wavell Plan /496/ INA Trials /496/ Provincial Elections /497/ The Cabinet Mission /497/ Interim Government /498/ Attlee's State- ment /498/ The Mountbatten Plan /499/ India Independence Act 1947			Roots /508/ Federation With A Strong Centre /510/ Structure of States and Special Provisions /512/ Centre-State Relations Legislative Relations /513/ Administrative Relations /514/ Financial Relations /515/ Inter-State Relations Problems in Union-State Relations Reforming Union-State Relations Regional Movements and National Integration Delicate Balance between Regional Movement and National Integration /528/ Boxes Federal Features Unitary Features Finance Commissions Over The Years Centre-State Relations: Constitutional	513 524 524 525 526 511 511 516 520
	Boxes Battles Leading to Consolidation of British Power in India Newspapers and Journals Was it a Safety Valve? The Working Class Movement Constitutional Developments in India At A Glance	445 462 470 478 499	22.	Provisions At a Glance  Fundamental Rights and Fundamental Duties  Constitutional Provisions and Political Dynamics  Nature of Rights /529/ Why Guaranteed Rights /529/ Attitude of the Constituent Assembly /530/ Classification /530/ Restrictions by Parliament /535/ Sus-	<b>529</b> 529
20.	Constituent Assembly and Salient Features of the Indian Constitution The Constituent Assembly Salient Features of the Constitution Philosophy The Preamble /504/ Socio-economic Dimensions: Directive Principles A Survey of the Principles /506/ Directives in Other Parts of the Constitution /507/ Significance /507/ Implementation /507/	501 502 503 506		pension of Rights /535/ Judicial Interpretations and Socio- Economic Realities  Issue of Censorship /535/ Individual Liberty versus Collective Interest and National Security /537/ The Issue of Secular /537/ The Issue of Conversion / 538/ Amendability /538/ Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles: Comparison, Contrast and Relative Importance /539/ Are the Fundamental Rights of Any Use? /539/ Fundamental Duties Boxes	535
21.	Nature of Indian Federalism Historical Development and Essential Features of the Indian Federal System	<b>508</b> 508	23.	Issue of Preventive Detention The Writs The Union Executive The President	534 536 <b>541</b> 541

	Electoral Procedure /541/ Election Dispute /542/ Term /542/ Qualifications			<b>Box</b> Joint Sitting	566
	/542/ Conditions of Office /543/ Oath or Affirmation /543/ Impeachment /543/ Vacancy /543/ Powers and Duties		25.	The State Executive The Governor Powers /574/	<b>574</b> 574
	/543/ Position /550/ The Vice-President	551		Council of Ministers	576
	The Prime Minister and the	552		Functions /576/ Chief Minister /576/	
	Council of Ministers	002		Advocate-General Constitutional Provisions and	577 577
	Appointment /552/ Composition of the Council of Ministers /552/ Salaries			Political Trends in State Executive's Functioning	377
	/552/ Responsibility /553/ Powers		9.0	· ·	<b>701</b>
	/553/ Prime Minister's Position /553/		<b>20.</b>	The State Legislature	<b>581</b> 581
	Prime Minister and President /553/			Composition  Legislative Assembly /581/ Legislative	301
	The Attorney-General	554		Council /581/ Duration /581/	
	Constitutional Provisions and	554		Qualifications	581
	Framework and Political Trend in			Officers of State Legislature	582
	Union Executive			Conduct of Business	582
	Boxes			Functions	582
	Veto Power of the Indian President	545		Privileges	583
	The Ordinance-Making Power	547		Legislative Procedure	583
24.	Parliament	<b>557</b>	27.	The Judiciary	584
	Nature of Indian Parliament	557		Organisation	584
	Bicameral Legislature /557/ Composi-			The Supreme Court	584
	tion /557/ Duration /558/ Sessions of			Appointment /584/ Term /585/ Seat	
	Parliament /558/ Languages in Parlia-			/585/ Independence Ensured /585/ Ju-	
	ment /559/			risdiction /585/ Other Powers /586/	
	Members and Officers of Parliament	559		The High Court	587
	Qualifications and Salary /559/ Con-			Appointment of Judges /587/ Term/587/	
	duct of Business /559/ Vacation of Seats			Independence /587/ The Transfer Issue /	
	and Disqualification /559/ Officers of			588/ Jurisdiction /588/	
	Parliament /559/ Leaders of Opposition			Administrative Tribunals	589
	/560/ Powers of the Officers of Parlia-			Family Courts	589
	ment /560/ Functions of Officers of			Legal Aid	589
	Rajya Sabha /564/			Lok Adalat	589
	Powers and Functions of Parliament	564		Public Interest Litigation	590
	Privileges /565/ Legislative Procedure			Judicial Review	590
	/566/ Financial Legislation /567/ Gen-			Rule of Law and Courts Judicial Activism	591
	eral Procedure /568/ Rajya Sabha and			Judicial Reform	593 595
	Lok Sabha Compared /569/ Parliament's				393
	Control Over the Executive: Political and		<b>28</b> .	Indian Party System	<b>598</b>
	Financial /569/ Parliament and Judi-			<b>Evolution and Contemporary Trends</b>	598
	ciary /570/ Subordinate (Delegated) Leg-			Why the Changes /599/	
	islation /570/			Coalition Governments at the Centre	601
	Parliamentary Committees	570		and the States	001

	Development of Coalition Politics /602/		Population Growth	630
	Pressure Groups in Indian Politics	604	Caste Oppression and Socio-econo	mic 631
	Classification /605/ Techniques/Strate-		Inequalities among Backward Class	sses
	gies /606/			
	Box		MULTIPLE-CHOICE QUESTIONS	1-216
	Types of Pressure Groups in India	605	Random Review	3-42
29.	Interaction of Government and	607	Answers	41
	Science and Technology Business		Practice Sets	43-150
	Inter-relationship	607	Practice Set—1	43
	Elites	611	Practice Set—2	55
			Practice Set—3	66
<b>30</b> .	<b>Local Government and Politics</b>	613	Practice Set—4	77
	Panchayati Raj	613	Practice Set—5	88
	Historical Overview /613/ Panchayati		Practice Set—6	99
	Raj Structure and Functions /615/		Practice Set—7	110
	The Nagarpalika System	617	Practice Set—8	121
	Municipal Corporation /617/ Munici-		Practice Set—9	131
	palities /618/	010	Practice Set—10	141
	Significance of 73rd and 74th Amendments	618	UGC-NET/JRF Previous Years'	
	Salient Features /618/ Weaknesses of the			151-216
	Act /619/		UGC-NET/JRF Examination,	151
	Role of Women in Panchayats	619	November 2021	
	Political Realities	620	UGC-NET/JRF Examination,	164
	Box	020	October 2022	
	Nyaya Panchayats	616	UGC-NET/JRF Examination,	177
	3 3		March 2023	
31.	<b>Challenges to Indian Democracy</b>	622	UGC-NET/JRF Examination,	189
	Communalism	622	December 2023	
	Regionalism	623	UGC-NET/JRF Examination,	203
	Violence	624	September 2024	
	Criminalisation	625	ADDENDICES	1 40
	Corruption	625	APPENDICES	1–40
	Regional Disparities	626	1. Political Terminology	3
	Environmental Degradation	627	2. Constitution of India at a Glance	18
	Illiteracy	628	3. A List of Amendments to the	30
	Mass Poverty	629	Constitution of India	