Contents

Ľ

Political Systems, Governments, 1–27 and Constitutions

Political System	1
Concept	1
Factors in the Evolution of	1
a Political System	
Forms of Political System	1
Government and Governance	1
Constitutions	2
Concept	2
How Constitutions are Established	2
By Evolution	2
By Enactment	3
Classifying Constitutions	3
By the Method of Formation	3
Written and Unwritten	3
Federal or Unitary	4
Flexible or Rigid	5
Procedural or Prescriptive	5
Purpose and Functions of	6
a Constitution	
Essentials of a Good Constitution	6
Clarity and Precision	6
Comprehensiveness	6
Combination of Flexibility	7
and Rigidity	
Suitability	7
Constitutionalism	7
Democracy	8
Origin	8
Different Forms United by Principles	8
Why Democracy	8
The United Nations and Democracy	8
Representative Democracies	9
Parliamentary System	9
Main Features	9

Merits of the Parliamentary System	10
Demerits of the Parliamentary System	11
Presidential System	12
Main Features	12
Merits of the Presidential System	12
Demerits of the Presidential System	13
The Indian Political System	13
Constitution of India at a Glance	16
Box/Table	
— Parliamentary and Presidential	14
Systems: A Comparison	
Number in a Deven estive	
2. Historical Perspective	28–53
	28–53 28
Constitutional Development in India	
Constitutional Development in	
Constitutional Development in India	28
Constitutional Development in India Constitutional Government:	28
Constitutional Development in India Constitutional Government: A Modern Development in India	28 28
Constitutional Development in India Constitutional Government: A Modern Development in India Transition from Laws Made for	28 28
Constitutional Development in India Constitutional Government: A Modern Development in India Transition from Laws Made for a Company to Laws for a Territory	28 28 28
Constitutional Development in India Constitutional Government: A Modern Development in India Transition from Laws Made for a Company to Laws for a Territory Company Rule—1765 to 1858	28 28 28 30
Constitutional Development in India Constitutional Government: A Modern Development in India Transition from Laws Made for a Company to Laws for a Territory Company Rule—1765 to 1858 Regulating Act 1773	28 28 28 30 30
Constitutional Development in India Constitutional Government: A Modern Development in India Transition from Laws Made for a Company to Laws for a Territory Company Rule—1765 to 1858 Regulating Act 1773 The Amending Act 1781	28 28 28 30 30 30

33

33

35

36

36

37

39

40

41

45

50

Charter Act 1813

Charter Act 1833

Charter Act 1853

Crown Rule-1858 to 1947

Government of India Act 1858

Government of India Act 1919

Government of India Act 1935

Indian Independence Act 1947

Indian Councils Act 1861

Indian Councils Act 1892

Indian Councils Act 1909

The Legacy of the British	51	
in Governance		
System of Government	51	
Public Administration System	51	
Law Enforcement	52	
A Critique	53	
3. Framing the Constitution	54–63	
A Setting Up of the	54	
Constituent Assembly		
Historical Background	54	
Constituent Assembly Formed on	54	
the Basis of Cabinet Mission Plan		
Composition: How Representative	56	
was the Constituent Assembly?		
Working of the Constituent	57	
Assembly		
The Objectives Resolution	58	
Work through Committees	59	
and Consensus		
Work Other than the Framing of	60	
the Constitution		
Date of Commencement	61	
Constituent Assembly	61	
Also a Parliament		
Boxes/Tables		
— Statewise Membership of the	56	
Constituent Assembly of India		
as on December 31, 1947		
— Some Important Committees of	61	
the Constituent Assembly and		
Their Chairmen		
Discussion		
• Was the Assembly Sovereign?	62	
• The Charges of the Assembly	62	
Being a Congress Body, and		
Dominated by Hindus and		
Lawyers		

• 4. Salient Features and Philosophy of the Constitution	64–78
Outstanding Features	64
Written Document of	64
Bulky Proportions	
Drawn from Different Sources	64
Both Rigid and Flexible	65
Secular State	65
Federal System with a Strong Centre	65
Parliamentary Government	65
Devolution of Power to	66
Local Government	
Universal Adult Franchise	66
Independent Integrated Judiciary	66
Fundamental Rights	66
Directive Principles of State Policy	66
Fundamental Duties	66
Other Features	66
The Preamble: Philosophy of	67
the Constitution	
The Text of the Preamble	67
The Preamble: Essence of the	67
Philosophy of the Constitution	
Significance of Key Words	68
in the Preamble	
Sovereign	68
Socialist	68
Secular	69
Democratic	69
Republic	70
Justice	70
Liberty	71
Equality	71
Fraternity	72
Criticism of the Constitution	72
A 'Bag of Borrowings'	72
A Bulky Document	73
A Lawyer's Paradise	73

\star Contents \star

Not Really Indian or Gandhian	73
A Revamped Act of 1935	73
Other Points	73
Discussion	
• Is the Indian Constitution a	74
Rewritten Government of India	
Act of 1935?	
• Why Did India Adopt the	75
Parliamentary System?	
• How does the Indian System Differ	75
from the British Parliamentary Syster	n?
• Should India Change over to the	76
Presidential Form of Government?	, 0
• Is the Preamble a Part of the	77
Constitution and is it Amendable?	,,
 5. Territory of the Union and 7 Reorganisation of the States 	9–93
Reorganisation of the States	
The Union and its Territory	79
Significance of the Term 'Union	
0	79
of States'	79
0	79 79
of States'	
of States' Categories of Territory	79
of States' Categories of Territory Formation and Reorganisation of	79
of States' Categories of Territory Formation and Reorganisation of New States	79 81
of States' Categories of Territory Formation and Reorganisation of New States Formation of New States	79 81 81
of States' Categories of Territory Formation and Reorganisation of New States Formation of New States Reorganisation of States within India	79 81 81 81
of States' Categories of Territory Formation and Reorganisation of New States Formation of New States Reorganisation of States within India States at the Beginning of the	79 81 81 81
of States' Categories of Territory Formation and Reorganisation of New States Formation of New States Reorganisation of States within India States at the Beginning of the Constitution	79 81 81 81 82
of States' Categories of Territory Formation and Reorganisation of New States Formation of New States Reorganisation of States within India States at the Beginning of the Constitution Reorganisation Committees and	79 81 81 81 82
of States' Categories of Territory Formation and Reorganisation of New States Formation of New States Reorganisation of States within India States at the Beginning of the Constitution Reorganisation Committees and Outcome	 79 81 81 81 82 82
of States' Categories of Territory Formation and Reorganisation of New States Formation of New States Reorganisation of States within India States at the Beginning of the Constitution Reorganisation Committees and Outcome Formation of New States and	 79 81 81 81 82 82
of States' Categories of Territory Formation and Reorganisation of New States Formation of New States Reorganisation of States within India States at the Beginning of the Constitution Reorganisation Committees and Outcome Formation of New States and Union Territories After 1956	 79 81 81 81 82 82 82 84
of States' Categories of Territory Formation and Reorganisation of New States Formation of New States Reorganisation of States within India States at the Beginning of the Constitution Reorganisation Committees and Outcome Formation of New States and Union Territories After 1956 Alteration of Names	 79 81 81 82 82 84 86
of States' Categories of Territory Formation and Reorganisation of New States Formation of New States Reorganisation of States within India States at the Beginning of the Constitution Reorganisation Committees and Outcome Formation of New States and Union Territories After 1956 Alteration of Names When Indian Territory is Ceded to	 79 81 81 82 82 84 86
of States' Categories of Territory Formation and Reorganisation of New States Formation of New States Reorganisation of States within India States at the Beginning of the Constitution Reorganisation Committees and Outcome Formation of New States and Union Territories After 1956 Alteration of Names When Indian Territory is Ceded to Another Country, or Territory	 79 81 81 82 82 84 86

Discussion	
• New and Smaller States—How	88
Viable?	
• Can Parliament Turn a State into	91
a Union Territory?	
6. Citizenship	94–107
Concept	94
Constitutional Provisions	94
Citizenship at the Commencement	94
of the Constitution	
1. Domicile	94
2. Migrants from Pakistan	95
3. Migrants to Pakistan from Ind	ia 95
who Returned to India	
4. Persons of Indian Origin	95
outside India	
Other Constitutional Provisions	95
Loss of Citizenship	95
Citizenship Only Subject to	95
Law Made by Parliament	
Citizenship Act, 1955: Statutory	95
Provisions on Citizenship	
Acquisition of Citizenship	95
1. By Birth	96
2. By Descent	96
3. By Registration	97
4. By Naturalisation	97
5. By Incorporation of Territory	99
Loss of Citizenship	99
1. Renunciation of Citizenship	99
2. Termination of Citizenship	100
3. Deprivation of Citizenship	100
Overseas Citizen of India	100
Cardholder	
Provisions for the OCI Cardholder	100
Registration of OCI Cardholder	100
Conferment of Rights on	101
OCI Cardholder	

Renunciation of OCI Card	101
Cancellation of Registration	102
as OCIC	
OCIC: Not Dual Citizenship	102
NRI, PIO, and OCI	102
Cardholders Compared	
Who are NRIs, PIOs, and OCI	102
Cardholders?	
Eligibility Criteria for OCI	103
Cardholder	
How to Get an OCI Card	103
Benefits	103
Visa Requirement	104
Registering with Police Authorities	104
Activities Allowed in India	104
Obtaining Indian Citizenship	104
Significance of Citizenship	104
Single Citizenship	106
One Citizenship: Citizenship of	106
the Union	
Single Citizenship of One Country	106
Discussion	
• Status of the Citizenship	106
(Amendment) Act, 2019	
7. Fundamental Rights 10	8–147
	100
Nature of Rights	108
Meaning of State	109
Laws Inconsistent with	109
Fundamental Rights Power of Judicial Review	110
Is a Constitutional Amendment	110
a 'Law' under Article 13?	
a Law under Article 15:	110
Classification	
Classification	111
1. Right to Equality	111 111
1. Right to Equality Equality before the Law and Equal	111
1. Right to Equality Equality before the Law and Equal Protection of the Laws	111 111 111
1. Right to Equality Equality before the Law and Equal	111 111

No Discrimination on Grounds	113
of Religion, Sex, Caste, etc.	
Exceptions	114
Equality of Opportunity in	115
Public Employment	
Exceptions	115
Exceptions to Reservation for	118
EWS in Jobs	
Abolition of Untouchability	118
Abolition of Titles	119
2. Right to Freedom	120
Protection to Six Freedoms	120
Freedom of Speech and Expression	120
Freedom of Assembly	122
Freedom of Association	122
Freedom of Movement	123
Freedom of Residence	123
Freedom of Profession, Trade, etc.	123
Protection in Respect of Conviction	124
for Offences	
Prohibition of Ex Post Facto Law	125
Protection against Double Jeopardy	125
Prohibition against Self-Incrimination	125
Protection of Life and Personal Liberty	125
Expansion of Article 21	126
Right to Education	129
Protection against Arbitrary Arrest	129
and Detention	
Detention under Ordinary Law	130
Issue of Preventive Detention	130
3. Right against Exploitation	132
Prohibition of Traffic in Human	132
Beings and Forced Labour	
Prohibition of Employment of	133
Children in Factories	
4. Right to Freedom of Religion	133
Freedom of Conscience and Free	133
Profession of Religion	
Freedom to Manage Religious Affairs	134

Freedom Not to Pay Taxes for	134
Religious Promotion	
Freedom from Attending	135
Religious Instruction	
5. Cultural and Educational Rights	135
Protection of Interests of Minorities	135
Right of Minorities to Establish and	135
Administer Educational Institutions	
6. Right to Constitutional Remedies	136
Remedies for Enforcement of Rights	136
The Writs	137
Parliament's Power with regard	140
to Fundamental Rights	
Power of Parliament to Modify the	140
Rights with regard to the Forces	
Restriction on Rights during	140
Martial Law	
Legislation to Give Effect to	141
Fundamental Rights	
Saving of Laws	141
Saving of Laws Providing for	141
Acquisition of Estates, etc.	
Validation of Certain Acts and	142
Regulations	
Saving of Laws Giving Effect to	142
Certain Directive Principles	
Rights Outside Part III	143
Box/Table	
— Position of Reservation for OBCs	116
after the Mandal Case	
Discussion	
• Reasonable Restrictions on	143
Right to Freedom	
• Right to Know	144
• Issue of the Right to Property	144
• Amendability of Fundamental Rights	145
• Are the Fundamental Rights of	146
Any Use?	

 8. Directive Principles of State Policy 	148–158
Nature of the Principles	148
Classifying the Principles	149
Expressive of Socialistic Ideology	149
Inspired by Gandhian Ideals	149
Reflecting Liberal Ideology	149
A Survey of the Principles	149
Directives in Other Parts	150
of the Constitution	
Implementation	150
Measures to Implement the	150
Directive Principles	
Comments	153
Discussion	
 Fundamental Rights and 	153
Directive Principles: Compariso	
	/11
and Relative ImportanceHow Significant are the	155
• How Significant are the Directive Principles?	155
• Useful and Significant despite	156
• Oserui and Significant despite	150
9. Fundamental Duties	159–166
Not a New Idea	159
Swaran Singh Committee	160
on Fundamental Duties	
The Fundamental Duties	160
Listed in the Constitution	
Nature of the Duties	161
Justice Verma Committee	161
Available Legal Provisions	161
Suggestions for Further Action	162
Discussion	
• Criticism of the Fundamental	
• Significance of Fundamental D	
• Courts' Cognizance of the	164
Fundamental Duties	
• Should Fundamental Duties	165
be Enforceable?	

10. The Union Executive	167–209	Ap
Union and the Union Executive	167	Oa Co
The President	167	M
Electoral Procedure	167	Sa
Electoral College	168	Te
Value of Votes	168	Co
Proportional Representation	168	In
(Alternative Vote System)	100	
Election Dispute	169	Le
Term of Office	170	Po
Qualifications to Stand for Election	170	Tl
Conditions of Office	170	Ro
Oath or Affirmation	171	He
Removal by Impeachment	171	Co
Vacancy	172	Ca
Powers and Duties	172	
Executive Power (Administrative	173	
Power)		
Military Powers	173	-
Diplomatic Powers	173	G
Legislative Powers	173	G
Financial Powers	174	П
Judicial Powers	175	th
Emergency Powers	175	Po
Miscellaneous Powers	175	Po
Privileges of the President	176	Pı
The Vice-President	176	
Election	176	
Electoral Procedure	176	
Election Disputes	177	
Qualifications for Candidates	177	
Term	177	Tl
Vacancy and Filling the Vacancy	177	П
Oath or Affirmation	178	Aj
Powers and Functions	178	ar
Emoluments	179	Fı
The Council of Ministers	179	Re
Appointment of Prime Minister	179	Tł

Appointment of Ministers	180
Oath or Affirmation	180
Composition of the Council of	180
Ministers	
Salaries	182
Term	182
Collective Responsibility	182
Individual Responsibility	182
Legal Responsibility	183
Powers of the Council of Ministers	183
The Cabinet	183
Role of the Cabinet in India	184
How the Cabinet Differs from the	184
Council of Ministers	
Cabinet Committees	185
History of Cabinet Committees	186
Two Types	186
Working of the Cabinet Committees	186
Main Uses of Cabinet Committees	186
Group of Ministers and Empowered	187
Group of Ministers and Empowered Group of Ministers	187
	187 187
Group of Ministers	
Group of Ministers The Role and Position of	
Group of Ministers The Role and Position of the Prime Minister	187
Group of Ministers The Role and Position of the Prime Minister Position of the Prime Minister	187 187
Group of Ministers The Role and Position of the Prime Minister Position of the Prime Minister Powers and Functions of the	187 187
Group of Ministers The Role and Position of the Prime Minister Position of the Prime Minister Powers and Functions of the Prime Minister	187 187 188
Group of Ministers The Role and Position of the Prime Minister Position of the Prime Minister Powers and Functions of the Prime Minister The Prime Minister and the	187 187 188
Group of Ministers The Role and Position of the Prime Minister Position of the Prime Minister Powers and Functions of the Prime Minister The Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers	187 187 188 188
Group of Ministers The Role and Position of the Prime Minister Position of the Prime Minister Powers and Functions of the Prime Minister The Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers The Prime Minister and the	187 187 188 188
Group of Ministers The Role and Position of the Prime Minister Position of the Prime Minister Powers and Functions of the Prime Minister The Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers The Prime Minister and the President	187 187 188 188 188
Group of Ministers The Role and Position of the Prime Minister Position of the Prime Minister Powers and Functions of the Prime Minister The Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers The Prime Minister and the President The Prime Minister and Parliament	187 187 188 188 188 188
Group of Ministers The Role and Position of the Prime Minister Position of the Prime Minister Powers and Functions of the Prime Minister The Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers The Prime Minister and the President The Prime Minister and Parliament The Office of Deputy Prime Minister	187 187 188 188 188 188 189
Group of Ministers The Role and Position of the Prime Minister Position of the Prime Minister Powers and Functions of the Prime Minister The Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers The Prime Minister and the President The Prime Minister and Parliament The Office of Deputy Prime Minister The Attorney-General of India	187 187 188 188 188 188 189 189 190
Group of Ministers The Role and Position of the Prime Minister Position of the Prime Minister Powers and Functions of the Prime Minister The Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers The Prime Minister and the President The Prime Minister and Parliament The Office of Deputy Prime Minister The Attorney-General of India Appointment, Term, Qualifications,	187 187 188 188 188 188 189 189 190
Group of Ministers The Role and Position of the Prime Minister Position of the Prime Minister Powers and Functions of the Prime Minister The Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers The Prime Minister and the President The Prime Minister and Parliament The Office of Deputy Prime Minister The Attorney-General of India Appointment, Term, Qualifications, and Salary	187 187 188 188 188 189 189 190 190

Solicitor-General of India	191
Ministries and Departments	192
of the Government	
Organisation of a Ministry/Department	192
The Political Head	192
The Secretariat Organisation	193
The Executive Organisation	195
Ministries and Departments of the	195
Government of India	
Discussion	
• Position of the Indian President	196
• Veto Power of the President	199
of India	
• Ordinance-Making Power of	201
the President of India	
• Coalition Government and India	205
11. The Union Legislature 210	-296
Role of Legislature	210
Organisation	210
Composition and Mode of Selection	210
Composition and Mode of Selection Rajya Sabha	210 210
Composition and Mode of Selection Rajya Sabha Composition	210 210 210
Composition and Mode of Selection Rajya Sabha Composition Mode of Selection of Members	210 210 210 211
Composition and Mode of Selection Rajya Sabha Composition Mode of Selection of Members Lok Sabha	210210210211212
Composition and Mode of Selection Rajya Sabha Composition Mode of Selection of Members Lok Sabha Composition	 210 210 210 211 212 212
Composition and Mode of Selection Rajya Sabha Composition Mode of Selection of Members Lok Sabha Composition Mode of Election	 210 210 210 211 212 212 212 212
Composition and Mode of Selection Rajya Sabha Composition Mode of Selection of Members Lok Sabha Composition Mode of Election Duration	 210 210 210 211 212 212 212 214
Composition and Mode of Selection Rajya Sabha Composition Mode of Selection of Members Lok Sabha Composition Mode of Election Duration Rajya Sabha	 210 210 210 211 212 212 212 214 214
Composition and Mode of Selection Rajya Sabha Composition Mode of Selection of Members Lok Sabha Composition Mode of Election Duration Rajya Sabha Lok Sabha	 210 210 210 211 212 212 212 214
Composition and Mode of Selection Rajya Sabha Composition Mode of Selection of Members Lok Sabha Composition Mode of Election Duration Rajya Sabha Lok Sabha Qualifications and Disqualifications	 210 210 210 211 212 212 212 214 214
Composition and Mode of Selection Rajya Sabha Composition Mode of Selection of Members Lok Sabha Composition Mode of Election Duration Rajya Sabha Lok Sabha Qualifications and Disqualifications for Membership	 210 210 210 211 212 212 212 214 214 214
Composition and Mode of Selection Rajya Sabha Composition Mode of Selection of Members Lok Sabha Composition Mode of Election Duration Rajya Sabha Lok Sabha Qualifications and Disqualifications for Membership Qualifications	 210 210 210 211 212 212 212 214 214 214
Composition and Mode of Selection Rajya Sabha Composition Mode of Selection of Members Lok Sabha Composition Mode of Election Duration Rajya Sabha Lok Sabha Qualifications and Disqualifications for Membership Qualifications Disqualifications	 210 210 210 211 212 212 212 214 214 214 214
Composition and Mode of Selection Rajya Sabha Composition Mode of Selection of Members Lok Sabha Composition Mode of Election Duration Rajya Sabha Lok Sabha Qualifications and Disqualifications for Membership Qualifications Disqualifications Oath or Affirmation	 210 210 210 211 212 212 212 214 214 214 214 214
Composition and Mode of Selection Rajya Sabha Composition Mode of Selection of Members Lok Sabha Composition Mode of Election Duration Rajya Sabha Lok Sabha Qualifications and Disqualifications for Membership Qualifications Disqualifications Oath or Affirmation Vacation of Seats	 210 210 210 211 212 212 212 214 214 214 214 214 215 216 217
Composition and Mode of Selection Rajya Sabha Composition Mode of Selection of Members Lok Sabha Composition Mode of Election Duration Rajya Sabha Lok Sabha Qualifications and Disqualifications for Membership Qualifications Disqualifications Oath or Affirmation Vacation of Seats Dual Membership	 210 210 210 211 212 212 212 214 214 214 214 214 214 215 216
Composition and Mode of Selection Rajya Sabha Composition Mode of Selection of Members Lok Sabha Composition Mode of Election Duration Rajya Sabha Lok Sabha Qualifications and Disqualifications for Membership Qualifications Disqualifications Oath or Affirmation Vacation of Seats	 210 210 210 211 212 212 212 214 214 214 214 214 215 216 217

_		
	Absence without Permission	218
	Expulsion and Other Reasons	218
	Salaries of Members	218
	Officers of Parliament	218
	Presiding Officers of the Rajya Sabha	219
	Chairman of the Rajya Sabha	219
	Deputy Chairman of the	219
	Rajya Sabha	
	Presiding Officers of the Lok Sabha	220
	History	220
	Election of the Speaker and	220
	the Deputy Speaker	
	Tenure and Vacation of Office	220
	of the Speaker and the Deputy	
	Speaker	
	Role, Powers, and Functions of	221
	the Speaker	
	Role and Functions of the	224
	Deputy Speaker	
	Panel of Presiding Officers	225
	Secretariat	225
	Secretary-General	225
	Salaries	225
	Leader of the House, Leader of the	225
	Opposition, and Whips	
	Leader of the House	225
	Leader of the Opposition	226
	Whips	226
	Conduct of Business	226
	Voting in the House	227
	Voice Vote	227
	Division	227
	Sessions of Parliament	229
	Summoning the Houses	229
	Dissolution, Prorogation, and	229
	Adjournment	
	Dissolution	229
	Adjournment	229
	Prorogation	229
	Effect	229

Languages in Parliament	230	Definition	249
Parliamentary Practices	230	Procedure for Money Bills	250
Quorum	230	Financial Bills	251
Question Hour	231	Financial Bills Not Requiring	251
Zero Hour	231	Speaker's Certification	
Half-an-Hour Discussion	231	Constitutional Amendment Bills	252
Short Duration Discussion	232	Financial Legislation	252
Point of Order	232	The Annual Financial Statement or	252
Special Mention/Notice	232	the Union Budget	
Motions and Resolutions	232	Finance Bill	253
Motions	233	Appropriation Bill	253
Some Important Motions	234	Supplementary and Excess Grants	254
Resolutions	238	Exceptional Grants, Vote of Credit,	254
Powers and Functions of Parliament	238	Vote on Account	
Legislative Powers	239	Enactment of the Budget	255
Constituent Powers	239	Presentation of the Budget	255
Control over the Executive	239	Discussion: First Stage	255
Financial Powers	240	Consideration of the Demands	256
Electoral Powers	240		230
Judicial Powers	240	by Standing Committees	256
Others	240	Discussion: Second Stage and	256
Parliamentary Privileges	240	Voting on Demands	250
Sources	240	Passing the Appropriation Bill	258
Individual and Collective Privileges	241	Passing the Finance Bill	258
Individual Privileges	241	The Railway Budget Merged with	258
Collective Privileges	242	General Budget	
Breach of Privilege and Contempt of	243	Funds for the Government	259
the House		Consolidated Fund of India	259
What the Terms Mean	243	Public Account	259
Procedure in Cases	243	Contingency Fund of India	259
Legislative Procedure	244	Parliamentary Committees	260
Classification of Bills	244	Rationale	260
Ordinary Bills	244	The System of Parliamentary	260
First Reading	244	Committees in India	
Second Reading	245	Standing Committees	261
Third Reading	246	Financial Committees	261
Procedure and Options in the	246	Departmentally Related	264
Other House		Standing Committees	
President's Assent	246	Committees that Enquire	268
Joint Sitting	246	Committees to Scrutinise	269
Money Bill	249	Committees for the Day-to-Day	270

Business of the House	
Committees for the Provision of	271
Facilities to Members	
Ad Hoc Committees	272
Ad Hoc Advisory Committees	272
Ad Hoc Enquiry Committees	272
Consultative Committees	273
Parliamentary Forums	274
Origin	274
Objectives	274
Organisation and Term	275
Indian Parliamentary Group	275
Composition and Management	275
of the Group	
Aims and Objectives	277
What the Group Does	277
Boxes/Tables	
— Types of Voting Majority	228
— Private Members' Bills	247
— Difference between Ordinary Bills	251
and Money Bills at a Glance	
— Subordinate (Delegated) Legislation	259
— Departmentally Related Standing	265
Committees (DRSCs)	
— Inter-Parliamentary Union	276
— Commonwealth Parliamentary	276
Association	
Discussion	
• Parliament's Control over the	278
Executive	2,0
• The Status of the Indian	279
Parliament: Powerful but	_,,,
not Sovereign	
• Parliament and Judiciary	280
 Disruption in Parliament 	281
• The Issue of the Leader	284
of Opposition	
• The Issue of Office of Profit	287

• Rajya Sabha and Lok Sabha	290
Compared	
• Relevance of the Rajya Sabha	292
• Need to Expand the Powers	295
of the Rajya Sabha Chairman	
 Controversy over Rajya Sabha 	296
Nominated Members	
 12. Comptroller and Auditor General 	297–305
History of the Office	297
Constitutional and	297
Parliamentary Provisions	_,,
Appointment and Terms	298
Independence Ensured	298
Role and Functions	298
Duties	299
Powers of the CAG	300
The Reports of the CAG	300
The Corporations that the CAG	301
can Audit	
Discussion	
• Need to Reform the Office of CA	AG 302
• Should the CAG be Made	304
a Multi-Member Body?	
13. The State Executive	306–321
General Structure	306
The Governor	306
Appointment	306
Why an Appointed Governor	306
Term	307
Qualifications and Conditions	307
of Office	
Emoluments	307
Oath	307
Powers and Functions	308
Executive Powers	308
Legislative Powers	308

Financial Powers

Judicial Powers 310 Membership 324 **Discretionary** Powers 311 Qualifications 324 Privileges Enjoyed by Governor 312 Constitutional Provisions 324 Position of Governor 312 Parliamentary Provisions 325 **Council of Ministers** 312 Disgualifications 325 Appointment of Ministers 312 325 **Constitutional** Provisions and Size of Ministry Parliamentary Provisions 325 Term 313 326 Disgualification under Oath or Affirmation and Oath 313 Anti-Defection Law of Secrecy Vacation of Seats 326 Salary and Allowances 313 Oath or Affirmation 326 Collective and Individual 313 327 Salary Responsibility Officers of the State Legislature 327 Composition and Working 314 Speaker and Deputy Speaker of 327 Position and Role of the 315 the Legislative Assembly Chief Minister Election and Vacation of Office 327 Appointment and Term 315 Powers and Functions of 327 Powers and Functions 315 the Speaker Advocate General 316 Functions and Powers of the 328 Discussion Deputy Speaker • Controversy over the Role 317 Chairman and Deputy Chairman 328 of the Governor of the Legislative Council • Criticism of Use of 317 329 Salaries **Discretionary** Powers Secretariat 329 • Issue of Appointment and 320 **Conduct of Business** 329 Tenure Summon, Sessions, Adjournment, 329 • Is the Governor's Office 321 Prorogation, and Dissolution an Anachronism? Voting and Quorum 330 14. The State Legislature 322-336 330 Language 330 Right to Speak and Vote Organisation 322 Functions of the State Legislature 330 Composition 322 Privileges 331 Legislative Assembly 322 Individual Privileges 331 Legislative Council 323 Collective Privileges 331 Duration 324 Legislative Procedure 332 Legislative Assembly 324 Ordinary Bill 332 Legislative Council 324

★ Contents ★

(xvi)

\star Contents \star

Position of the Houses regarding	332
Ordinary Bill	
Governor's Assent	334
Bill Reserved for the President	334
Money Bill	334
Boxs/Tables	
- Comparison of Parliament and St	ate 333
Legislature regarding Ordinary Bil	ls
- Comparison of the Powers of the	333
Governor and the President regard	ding
Ordinary Bills	
Discussion	
• Utility of the Legislative Council	336
	337-354
Panchayati Raj	
Panchayati Raj: A Review of	337
Efforts after Independence	
Balwant Rai Mehta Committee	337
Ashok Mehta Committee	339
G.V.K. Rao Committee	339
L.M. Singhvi Committee	340
Thungon Committee	340
Efforts to Give Constitutional Status	s 341
The New Dispensation under	341
the Seventy-third Constitutional	
Amendment Act	
Three-Tier System	342
Composition and Mode of Selection	
Reservation of Seats	343
Duration	344
Disqualification of Members	344
Powers and Responsibilities	344
Sources of Income	345
Finance Commission	345
Audit	346
State Election Commission	346

Jurisdiction of Courts Barred	347
in Electoral Matters	
Application to Union Territories	347
Panchayats Extension to Scheduled	347
Areas (PESA Act)	
Objectives	348
Provisions of the Act	348
Government Efforts to	349
Improve the PRIs	
Discussion	
• Panchayati Raj: A Critical Overview	351
	-367
To. Local dovernment. Orban 555	-307
Local Urban Government	355
Historical Perspective	355
Constitutional Provisions	356
for Nagarpalika	
Types of Municipalities	356
Composition	356
Ward Committees	357
Reservation of Seats	357
Duration	357
Disqualification of Members	357
Powers and Responsibilities	358
Sources of Income	358
Finance Commission	358
Audit	359
State Election Commission	359
Bar to Courts' Interference	359
in Electoral Matters	
Application to Union Territories	359
Exemptions	359
District Planning Committees	360
Metropolitan Planning Committees	360
Types of Local Urban Bodies	361
Municipal Corporations	361
Municipalities	361

(xvii)

Notified Area Committee	362
Town Area Committee	362
Cantonment Boards	362
Port Trusts	363
Townships	363
Special or Single-Purpose Agencies	363
Box/Table	
— Central Council of Local Government	362
Discussion • Problems Faced by Urban	363
Local Governments	000
	-373
Role of Cooperatives	368
Growth of Cooperatives in India	368
Constitutional and Legal Status	368
of Cooperatives	
The Constitution (Ninety-seventh	369
Amendment) Act, 2011	
Reasons for the Amendment	369
Provisions	369
Box/Table	
— Court Decisions	372
18. Union Territories 374	-383
Reasons for Formation of	374
Union Territories	
Administration	375
Centre's Legislative Power	376
High Courts for Union Territories	376
Special Provisions with Respect	377
to Delhi	
Jammu and Kashmir:	378
Some Points to Note	
Advisory Committees	380
Discussion	
• The Power Tussle between	381
NCT Delhi and the Centre	

• The Issue of Delhi's Statehood	383
 19. Scheduled Areas and Tribal Areas 	384–390
Scheduled Areas	384
What is Meant by Scheduled Area?	384
President's Powers	384
Criteria	384
Provisions for Administration	385
Governor's Role	385
Tribes Advisory Council	385
Commission to Report on	385
Scheduled Areas	
Amendment of the Fifth Schedule	385
Tribal Areas	386
Administration of these Areas	386
Autonomous Districts and	386
Autonomous Regions	
District Councils and Regional	386
Councils	
Amendment of the Schedule	390
 Amendment of the Schedule 20. The Judiciary and Legal Services 	390 391–473
 20. The Judiciary and Legal Services 	
• 20. The Judiciary and Legal Services Organisation	391–473
• 20. The Judiciary and Legal Services Organisation The Supreme Court	391–473 391
• 20. The Judiciary and Legal Services Organisation The Supreme Court Appointment of Judges	391–473 391 392
• 20. The Judiciary and Legal Services Organisation The Supreme Court	391–473 391 392 392
• 20. The Judiciary and Legal Services Organisation The Supreme Court Appointment of Judges Mode of Appointment	391–473 391 392 392 392
• 20. The Judiciary and Legal Services Organisation The Supreme Court Appointment of Judges Mode of Appointment Oath or Affirmation	391–473 391 392 392 392 394
• 20. The Judiciary and Legal Services Organisation The Supreme Court Appointment of Judges Mode of Appointment Oath or Affirmation Qualifications for a Judge	391–473 391 392 392 392 394 394
• 20. The Judiciary and Legal Services Organisation The Supreme Court Appointment of Judges Mode of Appointment Oath or Affirmation Qualifications for a Judge Term	391–473 391 392 392 392 394 394 394
• 20. The Judiciary and Legal Services Organisation The Supreme Court Appointment of Judges Mode of Appointment Oath or Affirmation Qualifications for a Judge Term Removal of Judges	391–473 391 392 392 392 394 394 394 394 394 394
• 20. The Judiciary and Legal Services Organisation The Supreme Court Appointment of Judges Mode of Appointment Oath or Affirmation Qualifications for a Judge Term Removal of Judges Salaries	391–473 391 392 392 392 394 394 394 394 394 394
• 20. The Judiciary and Legal Services Organisation The Supreme Court Appointment of Judges Mode of Appointment Oath or Affirmation Qualifications for a Judge Term Removal of Judges Salaries Vacancy and Ad-hoc Appointments	391–473 391 392 392 392 394 394 394 394 394 396 396
• 20. The Judiciary and Legal Services Organisation The Supreme Court Appointment of Judges Mode of Appointment Oath or Affirmation Qualifications for a Judge Term Removal of Judges Salaries Vacancy and Ad-hoc Appointments Retired Judges at Sittings of the	391–473 391 392 392 392 394 394 394 394 394 396 396
 20. The Judiciary and Legal Services Organisation The Supreme Court Appointment of Judges Mode of Appointment Oath or Affirmation Qualifications for a Judge Term Removal of Judges Salaries Vacancy and Ad-hoc Appointments Retired Judges at Sittings of the Supreme Court 	391–473 391 392 392 392 394 394 394 394 394 396 396 396

(xviii)

Original Jurisdiction	397	Organisation and Powers	414
Writ Jurisdiction	398	Civil Side	414
Appellate Jurisdiction	398	Criminal Side	415
Advisory Jurisdiction	400	Revenue Courts	415
A Court of Record	401	Tribunals	415
Judicial Review	401	Administrative Tribunals	417
Supreme Court Decisions Binding	405	Central Administrative Tribunal	417
on all Courts except Itself	100	State Administrative Tribunals	
Power to Transfer Certain Cases	406		418
Other Powers	406	Tribunals for Other Matters	418
Legal Aid	407	Jurisdiction of Courts over Tribunals	418
Provision of Amicus Curiae	407	Armed Forces Tribunal	418
The High Court	407	National Green Tribunal	419
Appointment of Judges	407	Legal Aid and Legal Services	420
Qualifications and Oath	408	Legal Aid	420
Salary and Allowances	408	National Legal Services Authority	420
Term and Procedure for Removal	408	Lok Adalat	422
Transfer of Judges	409	Statutory Provisions	422
Acting Judges, Additional Judges,	409	Types of Lok Adalat	423
Retired Judges	109	National Lok Adalats	423
Independence	410	State (or Regular) Lok Adalats	424
Jurisdiction and Powers	410	Permanent Lok Adalat	424
Original Jurisdiction	411	Benefits of the Lok Adalat Scheme	425
Writ Jurisdiction	411	Family Courts	425
Appellate Jurisdiction	411	Objectives	426
Power of Superintendence	412	Nature of Cases and Procedure	426
Control over Subordinate Courts	412	Gram Nyayalaya	427
Court of Record	412	Salient Features of the Act	427
Judicial Review	413	Critical Evaluation	428
Subordinate Courts	413	Special Courts and Fast Track Courts	429
Constitutional Provisions	413	Special Courts	429
Appointment of District Judges	413	Special Courts for MPs and MLAs	430
Appointment of Persons other	413	Fast Track Courts	431
than District Judges	415	Fast Track Courts for Heinous	431
Control over Subordinate Courts	413	Crimes	
Interpretation	413	Fast Track Special Courts for	432
Application of the Provisions	414	POCSO Cases	101
	714	Critical Evaluation of FTSCs	432
to Classes of Magistrates		Citical Evaluation of 11503	<i>ч32</i>

Commercial Courts	433
Background and Reasons	433
Salient Features	434
Consumer Courts	435
Salient Features of Consumer	435
Protection Act 2019	
Consumers and their Rights	436
Central Consumer Protection Council	436
Central Consumer Protection	436
Authority and its Powers	
Consumer Disputes Redressal	438
Commission	
District Consumer Disputes	438
Redressal Commission	
State Consumer Disputes	441
Redressal Commission	
National Consumer Disputes	442
Redressal Commission	
Limitation Period for Complaints	444
Administrative Control	444
Enforcement of Orders and	444
Penalties for Non-Compliance	
Mediation	445
Product Liability	445
Penalties for Offences	446
Public Interest Litigation	447
Concept	447
Historical Perspective	447
Nature and Scope of PILs	449
Supreme Court Guidelines	450
Some Important PIL Cases	452
Use and Misuse of PIL	453
National Mission for Justice	455
Delivery and Legal Reforms	
Lawyers and Advocates	456
Difference between Lawyer and	456
Advocate	

Types of Advocates	457
Senior Advocates	457
Advocates-on Record	457
Other Advocates	458
Boxes/Tables	
-A Permanent Constitution Bench?	404
-Major Differences between the	447
1986 Act and the 2019 Act	
Discussion	
• Appointment and Accountability	458
of Judges	
• Issue of Delayed Justice	460
• On the Power to Pardon and	463
Mercy Pleas	
Judicial Activism	466
• Judicial Activism in India	469
21. Judicial Doctrines 474	1-532
Doctrines of Literal, Purposive,	474
Liberal, and Creative Interpretation	1/1
Doctrine of Literal Interpretation	474
Cases	475
Doctrine of Purposive Interpretation	476
Doctrine of Liberal Interpretation	477
Concept	477
Doctrine of Liberal Interpretation	478
and the Seventh Schedule of the	
Constitution	
Pronouncements on the Doctrine	478
by the Supreme Court	
by the supreme court	

Doctrine of Creative Interpretation

Doctrine of Severability

Basis in the Constitution

Guidelines for the Applicability

Cases Involving the Doctrine

Concept

of the Doctrine

479

480

480

480

481

Doctrine of Eclipse	482	Doctrine of Waiver	504
Doctrine of Eclipse	482	Concept	504
Concept	482	Origin and Constitutional Basis	505
Origins of the Doctrine	483	Cases where Applied	505
Application of the Doctrine to	484	Criticism	506
Post-Constitutional Laws		Doctrine of Laches	506
Doctrine of Repugnancy	485	Concept and Origin of the Doctrine	507
Concept and Constitutional Context	485	Elements of the Doctrine	507
Applications and Supreme Court	486	Guidelines for the Applicability	508
Interpretation of the Doctrine		of the Doctrine	
Doctrine of Pith and Substance	487	Application of the Doctrine by	508
Concept	487	the Supreme Court	
Origin, Principles, and Rationale	487	Doctrine of Prospective Overruling	509
of the Doctrine		Concept	509
Application of the Doctrine by the	489	Origin and Rationale of the Doctrine	509
Supreme Court		Essential Conditions for Invoking	510
A Critique of the Doctrine	491	the Doctrine	010
Doctrine of Ancillary or	491	Rationale	510
Incidental Powers		Application of the Doctrine by the	511
Concept	491	Supreme Court	511
Supreme Court's Views	492	Critical Comments on the Doctrine	512
Limitations	492	Is the Doctrine Contrary to the	512
Application of the Doctrine in India	492	Principle of 'Res Judicata'?	512
Doctrine of Implied Powers	494	Is It Judicial Legislation?	513
Concept	494	Doctrine of Harmonious Construction	515
Cases Invoking the Doctrine	494		
The Doctrine of Implied Prohibition	495	Concept	514
Doctrine of Colourable Legislation	496	Principles Governing the Doctrine	514
Concept	496	of Harmonious Construction	
Fraud on the Constitution	497	Application of the Doctrine	515
Limitations of the Doctrine of	497	Case Laws	515
Colourable Legislation		Doctrine of Territorial Nexus	518
Application of the Doctrine	498	Concept	518
Doctrine of Proportionality	499	Evolution	519
Concept	499	Application in Cases in India	519
Four-Pronged Test	500	Non-tax Cases	519
Doctrine of Proportionality Cases	500	Doctrine of Precedent	520
in India		Concept	520

Legislative Power Tilted

536

Types of Precedents	521
Rationale	521
Origin	522
The Doctrine in India	522
Court Pronouncements on the	523
Doctrine of Precedent	
Exceptions to the Doctrine	524
Criticism	525
Doctrines in Brief	525
1. Doctrine of Occupied Field	525
2. Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity	526
Immunity to Jurisdiction	526
Immunity to Execution	526
3. Doctrine of Parens Patriae	527
4. Doctrine of Pleasure	528
5. Doctrine of Promissory Estoppel	529
6. Doctrine of Reasonable Classification	531
7. Doctrine of Autrefois Acquit and	532
Autrefois Convict (Double Jeopardy)	
22. Indian Federal System 533-	-596
Federalism	533
Concept of Federalism	533
Formation of Federal System of	534
Government	
Nature of Indian Federalism	534
Federal Features	535
Supremacy of the Constitution	535
that is Written	

Ľ

Dual Government

Division of Powers

Bicameral Legislature

Independent Judiciary

Unitary Features

Single Constitution

Rigid Element in the Constitution

towards the Centre	
Union's Control over the States	537
Flexibility in Amendment Process	537
Inequality in State Representation	538
Not a True Dual Polity	538
Indian Federalism: A Compromise	538
Centre-State Relations	540
1. Legislative Relations	541
Territorial Jurisdiction	541
Distribution of Subjects	541
Enlargement of Parliament's Power	543
over State List	
Union's Dominant Position over	544
State Legislation	
2. Administrative Relations	544
Extent of Central and State Power	544
in the Executive Field	
Specific Directions to States	545
The Power of the Union and the	545
States to Delegate Functions to Each	
Other in Certain Matters	
Jurisdiction of the Union with	546
respect to Territories outside India	
Public Acts, Records, and Judicial	546
Proceedings	
Centre's Dominant Position to	546
Ensure States' Cooperation	
3. Financial Matters	547
Distribution of Powers to Tax and	547
Share in Revenue from Taxes	
How the Distribution of Powers	548
Works	
Distribution of Non-Tax Revenue	549
States' Interest Protected	549
Grants-in-Aid	550
Goods and Services Tax Council	550
Composition	550

535

535

535

536

536

536

Functions	551
Mission and Working of the Council	551
Finance Commission	552
Composition and Qualifications	552
Functions	552
Recommendations	552
Exemptions in Inter-Governmental	553
Taxation	
Borrowing	553
Central Superiority in Financial Matters	554
Demands of States and Committees	555
on the Working of Federalism in	
India	
Points of Contention	555
Attempts to Examine Centre-State	555
Relations	
Administrative Reforms Commission	555
Rajamannar Committee	556
Anandpur Sahib Resolution	557
West Bengal Memorandum	557
Sarkaria Commission	558
Punchhi Commission	561
Inter-State Relations	572
Disputes relating to Waters of	572
Inter-State Rivers or River Valleys	
Constitutional Provisions	572
Parliamentary Provisions	572
Inter-State Council: Coordination	573
between States	
Constitutional Provisions	573
Suggestions of Various Commissions	574
Establishment of the Inter-State	574
Council	
Zonal Councils	575
Five Zonal Councils	575
Composition and Organisation	576
of Zonal Councils	
Objectives	576

Functions	577
Critical Appraisal	577
North-Eastern Council	577
Formation	578
Composition	578
Functions	578
Inter-State Trade and Commerce	579
Extra-Constitutional Bodies	579
and Federalism	
Planning Commission and National	579
Development Council	
NITI Aayog	581
Establishment	581
Rationale	582
Guiding Principles of the	583
NITI Aayog	
Composition	583
Objectives	584
Functioning of the NITI Aayog	585
Attached/Autonomous Bodies	586
of the NITI Aayog	
Critical Evaluation	588
Boxs/Tables	
— Judicial Interpretation of Indian	539
Federalism	
— Inter-State Water Disputes Referred	d 574
to Tribunals under Inter-State Riv	er
Water Disputes Act	
Discussion	
Cooperative Federalism and	588
Challenges	200
Competitive Federalism	594
• Growth of Regionalism and	595
its Place in a Federal System	070
23. Emergency Provisions	597–611
Emergency due to War, External Aggression, and Armed Rebellion	597
Provisions	597

Grounds and Extent	597
Cabinet Approval in Writing	598
Judicial Review	598
Approval by Parliament and Limits	598
Revocation	598
Effects on the Federal System	599
Duty of the Union to Protect States	600
Effect on Fundamental Rights	600
Suspension of Enforcement of	600
Fundamental Rights	
Proclamations so far	601
Emergency due to Failure of	602
Constitutional Machinery in States	
Provisions	602
Grounds	602
Parliamentary Approval and Limits	603
Revocation	603
Effects	603
Use and Misuse of Article 356 and	604
Suggested Reforms	
Article 356 Mostly Abused	605
Sarkaria Commission on Use of	606
Article 356	
The Constitution Commission on	608
Article 356	
Punchhi Commission on Article 356	608
Courts and Article 356: Judicial Review	608
Supreme Court Guidelines on	609
President's Rule	
Financial Emergency	610
Provisions	610
Grounds	610
Parliamentary Approval and Limits	610
Revocation	610
Judicial Review	611
Effects	611
Boxes/Tables	
– Main Differences between Article 358	600
and Article 359	

— How Article 352 Differs from	604
Article 356	
• 24. Services under the Union 612-	-632
and the States	
Role of Civil Service	612
Constitutional Provisions	613
Recruitment and Conditions of Service	613
Tenure of Office of Persons Serving	613
the Union or a State	
Safeguards for Persons in Civil Services	614
All-India Services	615
Other Provisions	616
Classification and Working of	616
Civil Services	
All-India Services	616
Central Services	617
State Services	618
Union and State Public	618
Service Commissions	
Historical Perspective	619
Constitutional and Other Provisions	619
Appointment, Conditions of Service,	620
and Term of Office	
Removal and Suspension	620
Independence of the Commissions	621
Functions and Duties	622
Limitations in the Role of Public	624
Service Commissions	
Discussion	
Civil Service Reforms:	625
Problems and Solutions	
• The Issue of Lateral Entry	631
25. Elections and Electoral Laws 633-	
25. Elections and Electoral Laws 655	-701
Constitutional Provisions for	633
Elections	
Parliamentary Provisions at a Glance	634
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

Election Commission	634	Scrutiny of Nominations and	655
Composition, Appointment, and	634	Allotment of Symbols	055
Conditions of Service: Constitutional	034	Election Campaign	655
and Legal Provisions		Model Code of Conduct	656
Constitutional Provisions	634	Polling Times	656
	635	Procedure of Voting	656
Supreme Court Intervention on	055	Adjourning Polls	659
Mode of Appointment Legislative Provisions	635	Counting of Votes and Declaration	659
Highlights of the 2023 Act	636	of Result	039
How the Election Commission	638		660
	030	Winning in Multiple Seats Declaration of Assets and Liabilities	660
Became a Multi-Member Body	639		662
Independence	640	Account of Election Expenses	662
Setup Powers and Functions	640 640	Disputes regarding Elections Elections so far	
			663
The Election System and Conduct of Elections	642	First General Elections (1951–52)	663
	(12	Second General Elections (1957)	664
Allocation of Seats and	643	Third General Elections (1962)	664
Constituencies for Election	(12)	Fourth General Elections (1967)	664
The RPA 1950	643	Fifth General Elections (1971–77)	665
Delimitation Act 2002 and	643	Sixth General Elections (1977)	665
Delimitation Commission		Seventh General Elections (1980)	665
Delimitation for Jammu and	647	Eighth General Elections (1984)	666
Kashmir and Assam	<i></i>	Ninth General Elections (1989)	666
Administrative Machinery for Elections	649	Tenth General Elections (1991)	666
Chief Electoral Officer	649	Eleventh General Elections (1996)	667
District Election Officer	649	Twelfth General Elections (1998)	667
Electoral Registration Officer	649	Thirteenth General Elections (1999)	667
Returning Officer	650	Fourteenth General Elections (2004)	668
Presiding Officer and Polling Officers		Fifteenth General Elections (2009)	668
Observers	651	Sixteenth General Elections (2014)	669
Electoral Process	652	Seventeenth General Elections (2019)	669
System	652	Boxes/Tables	
Schedule	653	— Corrupt Practices	661
Notification	653	— Electoral Offences	661
Nomination of Candidates	653	Discussion	
Appointing Election Agent	654	• Critical Analysis of the Elections	670
Oath or Affirmation by Candidate	655	Laws (Amendment) Act 2021	

• The EVM Issue	671
	674
• Electoral Systems for General	0/4
Elections	(=0
• On an Electoral System Suitable	678
for General Elections in India	
• Voting Behaviour in India	681
• Issue of Compulsory Voting	686
• Right to Recall Elected	688
Representatives	
• Should India have Provision	691
for Referendums?	
• The Issue of Minimum	696
Educational Qualification for	
Panchayat Elections	
 Issue of Simultaneous Elections 	607
	697
to Parliament and State Assemblies	
	2–725
Pressure Groups	
Meaning of Political Party	702
Meaning of Political Party Classifying Political Parties	702
Classifying Political Parties	702
Classifying Political Parties Cadre-Based and Mass-Based	702 702
Classifying Political Parties Cadre-Based and Mass-Based On the Basis of Ideology	702
Classifying Political Parties Cadre-Based and Mass-Based	702 702 703
Classifying Political Parties Cadre-Based and Mass-Based On the Basis of Ideology Other Groupings	702 702 703 704
Classifying Political Parties Cadre-Based and Mass-Based On the Basis of Ideology Other Groupings Party Systems	702 702 703 704 704
Classifying Political Parties Cadre-Based and Mass-Based On the Basis of Ideology Other Groupings Party Systems Single-Party System	702 702 703 704 704 704
Classifying Political Parties Cadre-Based and Mass-Based On the Basis of Ideology Other Groupings Party Systems Single-Party System Two-Party System	702 702 703 704 704 704 704 704
Classifying Political Parties Cadre-Based and Mass-Based On the Basis of Ideology Other Groupings Party Systems Single-Party System Two-Party System Multiparty System Advantages Disadvantages	702 702 703 704 704 704 704 704 705
Classifying Political Parties Cadre-Based and Mass-Based On the Basis of Ideology Other Groupings Party Systems Single-Party System Two-Party System Multiparty System Advantages Disadvantages Not Necessarily Unstable	702 702 703 704 704 704 704 704 705 705 705 705
Classifying Political Parties Cadre-Based and Mass-Based On the Basis of Ideology Other Groupings Party Systems Single-Party System Two-Party System Multiparty System Advantages Disadvantages Not Necessarily Unstable What Determines a Country's	702 703 704 704 704 704 704 705 705
Classifying Political Parties Cadre-Based and Mass-Based On the Basis of Ideology Other Groupings Party Systems Single-Party System Two-Party System Multiparty System Advantages Disadvantages Not Necessarily Unstable What Determines a Country's Party System	702 703 704 704 704 704 705 705 705 705 706 706
Classifying Political Parties Cadre-Based and Mass-Based On the Basis of Ideology Other Groupings Party Systems Single-Party System Two-Party System Multiparty System Advantages Disadvantages Not Necessarily Unstable What Determines a Country's Party System Importance and Functions	702 702 703 704 704 704 704 704 705 705 705 705
Classifying Political Parties Cadre-Based and Mass-Based On the Basis of Ideology Other Groupings Party Systems Single-Party System Two-Party System Multiparty System Advantages Disadvantages Not Necessarily Unstable What Determines a Country's Party System Importance and Functions of Political Parties	702 702 703 704 704 704 704 705 705 705 705 706 706 707
Classifying Political Parties Cadre-Based and Mass-Based On the Basis of Ideology Other Groupings Party Systems Single-Party System Two-Party System Multiparty System Advantages Disadvantages Not Necessarily Unstable What Determines a Country's Party System Importance and Functions of Political Parties Demerits	702 702 703 704 704 704 704 705 705 705 705 706 706 706 707
Classifying Political Parties Cadre-Based and Mass-Based On the Basis of Ideology Other Groupings Party Systems Single-Party System Two-Party System Multiparty System Advantages Disadvantages Not Necessarily Unstable What Determines a Country's Party System Importance and Functions of Political Parties Demerits Party System in India	702 702 703 704 704 704 704 705 705 705 705 706 706 706 707
Classifying Political Parties Cadre-Based and Mass-Based On the Basis of Ideology Other Groupings Party Systems Single-Party System Two-Party System Multiparty System Advantages Disadvantages Not Necessarily Unstable What Determines a Country's Party System Importance and Functions of Political Parties Demerits Party System in India Evolution and Trends	702 702 703 704 704 704 704 705 705 705 705 706 706 706 707 707
Classifying Political Parties Cadre-Based and Mass-Based On the Basis of Ideology Other Groupings Party Systems Single-Party System Two-Party System Multiparty System Advantages Disadvantages Not Necessarily Unstable What Determines a Country's Party System Importance and Functions of Political Parties Demerits Party System in India	702 702 703 704 704 704 704 705 705 705 705 706 706 706 707

i

Lack of Distinct Ideology	709
Lack of National Identity	709
Growth of Regional Parties	709
Personality-Centred and Dynastic	709
Defections and Factionalism	710
Undemocratic Party Organisation	710
Summing Up	711
Election Commission Criteria for	712
Political Parties	/12
Criteria for Recognition as a	713
National Party	
Criteria for Recognition as a State Party	713
Benefits of Registration and Recognition	
Regional Parties	714
Proliferation of Regional Parties	714
Reasons for the Rise of Regional Parties	715
Characteristics of Regional Parties	716
Role and Significance	716
Positive Features	716
Negative Aspects	717
Anti-Defection Law and	717
Political Parties	
Provisions of the Law against Defection	718
Critical Evaluation	719
Pressure Groups in the	721
Indian Political System	
Boxes/Tables	
— NCRWC on Political Parties	711
— The Problems with the Speaker's Role	720
Discussion	
 Political Parties and the RTI 	722
• Political Parties and the R11	723
27. Electoral Reforms 726–	757
Various Committees and	726
Recommendations	726
	726
Justice Tarkunde Committee Dinesh Goswami Committee	720
Indrajit Gupta Committee	728
National Commission to Review the	729
	129
Working of the Constitution: Recommendations	
Second Administrative Reform	729
Commission	149
Commission	

(xxvi)

Law Commission's Suggestions	730
Electoral Reforms Initiatives	730
A Survey of the Reforms	730
Staff and Premises	730
Voter-Related Reforms	731
Ensuring Safety and Fair Elections	734
Candidate-Related Reforms	734
Exit Polls and Opinion Polls	736
Expenses and Funding of Elections	737
Need for More Reforms	745
Reform in the Election System	746
Reforms Affecting the Election	746
Commission	
Reforms in the Electoral Process	747
Reforms to Ensure Elections are	747
Free of Corruption and Criminals	
Controlling Money Power	748
Reforms Required in Political Parties	748
and Political Accountability	
Boxes/Tables	
— Supreme Court Strikes Down Electoral	740
Bond Scheme as Unconstitutional	
— Shares of Expenditure on Elections	745
Discussion	
	740
Election Funding in IndiaOn Exit Polls and Opinion Polls	749 756
28. Languages 758–	769
Language of the Union	758
Commission and Committee of	758
Parliament on Official Language	
Official Languages Act 1963	759
Continuance of Use of English	759
Committee on Official Language	759
Authorised Hindi Translation	760
of Legislations and Use of	
Hindi in Courts	
	760
Hindi in Courts Power to Make Rules	760 760
Hindi in Courts Power to Make Rules Regional Languages	
Hindi in Courts Power to Make Rules	760
Hindi in Courts Power to Make Rules Regional Languages Official Language or Languages	760

Special Provision for Language	762
Spoken by a Section of the	
Population of a State	
Languages Used for Courts,	762
Legislative Acts, Rules	
Language in Courts	762
Language of Bills, Acts, and Rules	764
Special Directives	764
Special Officer (or Commissioner)	765
for Linguistic Minorities	
Constitutional Provisions	765
Office Setup	765
Vision Statement and Mission	766
Objectives	766
Functions	766
Classical Language Status	767
Criteria	767
Languages with 'Classical' Status	767
Advantages of being a Classical	767
Language	
Boxes/Tables	
- Committee of Parliament on	760
Official Language	
— Languages in the Eighth Schedule	761
Discussion	
• Politics of Language	768
	0-778
to Certain Classes	0 //0
Basis of Special Provisions	770
Scheduled Castes and the	770
Scheduled Tribes	
Specifying the Scheduled Castes	770
and Tribes	
Provisions for the Scheduled Castes	770
and the Scheduled Tribes	
Reservation in Legislatures	770
Claims of Scheduled Castes and	771

Scheduled Tribes to Services and Posts

771

Control of the Union over the

Administration of Scheduled Areas and the Welfare of Scheduled Tribes

\star Contents \star

National Commissions	771
Other Measures	772
National Commission for	772
Scheduled Castes	
Composition, Functions, Reports,	772
and Powers	
National Commission for Scheduled	773
Tribes	
Composition, Functions, Reports,	773
and Powers	
Backward Classes	774
National Commission for	775
Backward Classes	
A Constitutional Body	775
Composition, Functions, Reports,	775
and Powers	
Ministerial Jurisdiction	776
Anglo-Indians	778
Specification	778
Provisions	778
30. Minorities 779	-788
Constitutional Provisions	779
Common and Separate Domains	779
of Rights	
National Commission for Minorities	780
	,00
Prime Minister's 15 Point Programme	780
for the Welfare of Minorities	
for the Welfare of Minorities (as Amended in 2009)	
for the Welfare of Minorities (as Amended in 2009) (A) Enhancing Opportunities for	
for the Welfare of Minorities(as Amended in 2009)(A) Enhancing Opportunities for Education	780
 for the Welfare of Minorities (as Amended in 2009) (A) Enhancing Opportunities for Education (B) Equitable Share in Economic 	780
 for the Welfare of Minorities (as Amended in 2009) (A) Enhancing Opportunities for Education (B) Equitable Share in Economic Activities and Employment 	780 781
 for the Welfare of Minorities (as Amended in 2009) (A) Enhancing Opportunities for Education (B) Equitable Share in Economic 	780 781
 for the Welfare of Minorities (as Amended in 2009) (A) Enhancing Opportunities for Education (B) Equitable Share in Economic Activities and Employment (C) Improving the Conditions of the Living of Minorities 	780 781 781
 for the Welfare of Minorities (as Amended in 2009) (A) Enhancing Opportunities for Education (B) Equitable Share in Economic Activities and Employment (C) Improving the Conditions of the Living of Minorities (D) Prevention and Control of 	780 781 781
 for the Welfare of Minorities (as Amended in 2009) (A) Enhancing Opportunities for Education (B) Equitable Share in Economic Activities and Employment (C) Improving the Conditions of the Living of Minorities 	780 781 781 782
 for the Welfare of Minorities (as Amended in 2009) (A) Enhancing Opportunities for Education (B) Equitable Share in Economic Activities and Employment (C) Improving the Conditions of the Living of Minorities (D) Prevention and Control of Communal Riots Sachar Committee Report 	780 781 781 782
 for the Welfare of Minorities (as Amended in 2009) (A) Enhancing Opportunities for Education (B) Equitable Share in Economic Activities and Employment (C) Improving the Conditions of the Living of Minorities (D) Prevention and Control of Communal Riots 	 780 781 781 782 782
 for the Welfare of Minorities (as Amended in 2009) (A) Enhancing Opportunities for Education (B) Equitable Share in Economic Activities and Employment (C) Improving the Conditions of the Living of Minorities (D) Prevention and Control of Communal Riots Sachar Committee Report 	 780 781 781 782 782
 for the Welfare of Minorities (as Amended in 2009) (A) Enhancing Opportunities for Education (B) Equitable Share in Economic Activities and Employment (C) Improving the Conditions of the Living of Minorities (D) Prevention and Control of Communal Riots Sachar Committee Report on Muslims in India	 780 781 781 782 782 782 782 782

Highlights of the Report	784
National Commission for Religious	788
and Linguistic Minorities Report	
31. Special Provisions for 789 Some States	-794
The Status of the Special Provisions	789
for Jammu and Kashmir	707
Special Provisions for the States of	790
Maharashtra and Gujarat	
Special Provisions for the	790
State of Nagaland	
Special Provisions for Assam	792
Special Provisions for Manipur	792
Special Provisions for Andhra	792
Pradesh or Telangana	
Special Provisions for Sikkim	793
Special Provisions for Mizoram	793
Special Provisions for	794
Arunachal Pradesh	
Special Provisions for Goa	794
Special Provisions for Karnataka	794
32. Rights, Liabilities, and 795	-800
Obligations of the	
Government	
Succession to Property,	795
Liabilities, and Obligations	793
Property Accruing by Escheat or	795
Lapse or as <i>bona vacantia</i>	/93
Things of Value in the	795
Territorial Waters	195
Power to Carry on Trade,	796
Acquisition of Property, etc.	, ,0
Contracts and Government Liability	796
	796
Suits and Proceedings	, ,0
Suits and Proceedings Issue of Sovereign Immunity	797
Issue of Sovereign Immunity	797 797
Issue of Sovereign Immunity Judicial Pronouncements	797
Issue of Sovereign Immunity	

(xxviii)

33. Amendment of the Constitution and the Issue of Basic Features	801–815
Rigid and Flexible Constitutions	801
Models of Amendment Procedures	801
Amendment Procedure in India	803
Combination of Flexibility and Rigid	dity 803
Amendment Procedure	803
Types of Amendment	804
Amendment by Simple Majority	804
Amendment by Special Majority	805
Amendment by Special Majority and Ratifications of States	806
Points of Criticism	806
Extent of Parliament's Amending	806
Power and Basic Structure	
Amendability of the Constitution:	806
Supreme Court's Evolving Views	
The Basic Structure Doctrine	808
Emergence, Evolution, and	808
Application of the Doctrine	
Criticism of and Support for the	814
Basic Structure Concept	
34. Schedules of	816–819
the Constitution	
The Schedules	816
First Schedule	816
Second Schedule	816
Third Schedule	817
	818
Fourth Schedule	
Fourth Schedule Fifth Schedule	
Fifth Schedule	818
Fifth Schedule Sixth Schedule	818 818
Fifth Schedule Sixth Schedule Seventh Schedule	818 818 818
Fifth Schedule Sixth Schedule Seventh Schedule Eighth Schedule	818 818 818 818
Fifth Schedule Sixth Schedule Seventh Schedule Eighth Schedule Ninth Schedule	818 818 818 818 818
Fifth Schedule Sixth Schedule Seventh Schedule Eighth Schedule Ninth Schedule Tenth Schedule	818 818 818 818 818 818 819
Fifth Schedule Sixth Schedule Seventh Schedule Eighth Schedule Ninth Schedule Tenth Schedule Eleventh Schedule	818 818 818 818 818 818 819 819
Fifth Schedule Sixth Schedule Seventh Schedule Eighth Schedule Ninth Schedule Tenth Schedule	818 818 818 818 818 818 819

35. Separation of Powers	820-833
The Concept	820
Separation of Powers in Some	821
Countries Other than India	
The United States Constitution	821
The System in the United Kingdor	n 823
The System in Australia	824
The System in France	824
India and Separation of Powers	824
Limited Separation of Powers and	824
Some Overlap	
Relationship between Executive and	d 826
Legislature, and Role of Parties	
Special Feature of Separation of	827
Powers in India	
Dispute Redressal Mechanisms	828
and Institutions	
Supreme Court as Arbitrator:	829
Issue of Encroachment into	
Legislative and Executive Fields	
Box/Table	
— The Tribunal Reforms Act, 2021	<i>and</i> 831
Separation of Powers	
📍 36. Statutory, Regulatory and	834–901
Quasi-Judicial Bodies,	
and Others	
Nature of Different Types	834
of Organisations	
Constitutional Body	834
Statutory Body	835
Regulatory Body	835
Quasi-Judicial Body	835
Non-Constitutional Non-Statutory	
Select Statutory and Regulatory H	Bodies 836
1. Rights-Related Bodies	836
National Human Rights Commission	on 836
Establishment	836
Composition of NHRC	837
Appointment of Chairperson an	d 837
Members and Their Tenure	
Resignation or Removal of	838
Chairperson or Members	

(xxix)

* Contents *

Terms and Conditions of Service of Chairperson and Members	838
Officers and Other Staff	838
Powers and Functions of	838
the Commission	000
Procedure	839
Finances and Audit	840
Evaluation of NHRC	840
State Human Rights Commissions	842
Composition and Mode of	842
Appointment	012
Tenure and Salary	843
Powers, Functions, and Procedure	843
Finance and Audit	844
Human Rights Courts	845
National Commission for Women	845
Brief History	845
Composition	845
Tenure and Conditions of Service	846
Functions and Powers	846
Reports	847
Registering Complaints	847
Finances and Audit	848
Evaluation	848
National Commission for Protection	848
of Child Rights	
Composition	849
Functions	849
Challenges before NCPCR	850
Central Information Commission	851
Composition	851
Appointment of Commissioners	851
Tenure	851
Salary	852
Powers and Functions	853
State Information Commission	854
Composition	854
Appointment	854
Tenure	854
Salary	855
Powers and Functions	856
2. Anti-Corruption and	857
Vigilance Bodies	
Lokpal	857
Historical Perspective	857

Establishment of the Lokpal and	860
Provisions under the 2013 Act	
First Lokpal	866
Lokpal Complaint Rules	866
Changes Made by the Lokpal Act	867
in Certain Statutes	
Shortcomings	868
Lokayukta	868
Central Vigilance Commission	870
Establishment as Statutory Body	870
Composition, Appointment, Tenure,	870
and Terms	
Organisational Structure	871
Functions and Powers	872
Commission's Jurisdiction	876
Vigilance Officers in Ministries	877
3. Security-Related Bodies	877
National Investigation Agency	877
Vision of the NIA	877
Mission	877
Organisation	878
Functions and Jurisdiction	878
Powers	879
Special Courts	880
Critical Comments	880
National Disaster Management Authority	y 880
Evolution and Constitution	880
of the NDMA	
Composition and Organisation	880
of the NDMA	
Vision	881
Functions	881
National Policy on Disaster	881
Management	
National Disaster Management Plan	882
State Disaster Management Authority	884
Composition	884
Functions	884
District Disaster Management Authority	
Composition	884
Powers and Functions	885
4. Media-Related Bodies	886
Press Council of India	886
Composition and Term	886
Functions and Powers	886
Limitations	887

(xxx)

Central Board of Film Certification	887
Composition	887
Vision and Mission	888
Guidelines for Certification	888
The Relevance of CBFC	888
Law-Related Bodies	890
Law Commission	890
History	890
Composition	890
Role and Functions	890
Functioning	891
Critical Analysis	892
Bar Council of India	892
History	893
Composition and Term	893
Functions and Activities	893
State Bar Councils	894
Composition and Term	894
Functions and Activities	894
Investigative/Enforcement Agencies	895
Central Bureau of Investigation	895
Origin	895
Motto, Mission, and Vision	895
Composition	896
CBI Divisions and Their	897
Roles/Functions	
Jurisdiction of CBI in States	898
Enforcement Directorate	899
Origin and Evolution	899
Organisation Structure	899
Functions	900
Critical Comments	901
Box/Table	
— The Whistle Blowers Protection	874
Act 2014	
37. India's Foreign Policy 9	02–913
Determinants of Foreign Policy	902
Behaviour	
Foreign Policy Principles in India	902
Constitutional Directive	903
Panchsheel	903
Non-Alignment	903

Anti-Colonial and Anti-Racist Stand

Ĺ

Foreign Policy over the Years	904
Main Objectives of India's	908
Foreign Policy	
India and World/Regional Organisations	909
India and the United Nations	909
India and SAARC	911
India and NAM	911
India and ASEAN	911
India and the European Union	912
India and Other Regional Groupings	913
India and Other Regional Groupings 38. Working of the 914-	
38. Working of the 914- Indian Constitution	-929
38. Working of the 914-	
38. Working of the 914- Indian Constitution	-929
38. Working of the Indian Constitution914-National Commission to Review the	-929
38. Working of the Indian Constitution914-National Commission to Review the Working of the Constitution	- 929 914
38. Working of the Indian Constitution 914- National Commission to Review the Working of the Constitution 914- Members of the NCRWC 914-	-929 914 914
38. Working of the Indian Constitution 914- National Commission to Review the Working of the Constitution 914- Members of the NCRWC 7erms of Reference	- 929 914 914 915

Working of the Constitution	
Members of the NCRWC	914
Terms of Reference	915
Tenure	915
The Report	915
Overall Perspective on the Working	915
of the Constitution	
Areas of Concern	917
Recommendations	919
29 World Political Systems 920-	-966

world Political Systems 930-966 and Constitutions

Australia	930
The Constitution	930
Features of Federalism	930
The Government	930
Westminster-style Government	931
'Washminster' Mutation	931
Governor-General	931
The Legislative Branch	931
The Executive Branch	931
The Judicial Branch	932
Elections and the Party System	932
Rights	933
Referendum	933
Dual Citizenship	933
Canada	933
The Constitution	933

(xxxi)

Features of Federalism	933	The Constitution	945
Powers of the Federal Government	934	The Government	946
Powers of Provincial Governments	934	Emperor	946
Cooperative Federalism	934	The Legislative Branch	946
The Government	934	The Executive Branch	946
The Legislative Branch	934	The Judicial Branch	947
The Executive Branch	935	Elections and the Party System	947
The Judicial Branch	935	Fundamental Rights	947
Rights	935	Referendum	947
Elections and the Party System	935	Dual Citizenship	948
Referendum	935	Russia	948
Dual Citizenship	935	The Constitution	948
China	935	Features of Federalism	948
The Constitution	936	Powers	949
The Governing Structure	936	Protection against Federal Intrusion	949
The President	936	The Government	949
The Legislative Branch	937	The Legislative Branch	949
The Executive Branch	937	The Executive Branch	950
The Judicial Branch	937	The Judicial Branch	950
Rights and Duties	938	Elections and the Party System	950
Elections and the Party System	938	Rights and Freedoms	951
Dual Citizenship	938	Referendum	951 951
France	938		
The Constitution	939	Dual Citizenship	951
The Government	939	Switzerland	951
The Legislative Branch	939	The Constitution	951
The Executive Branch	940	Features of Federalism	952
The Judicial Branch	941	Direct Democracy	953
Rights of Citizens	942	The Government	953
Referendum	942	The Legislative Branch	953
Dual Citizenship	942	The Executive Branch	954
Germany	942	The Judicial Branch	954
The Constitution	942	Fundamental Rights	954
Features of Federalism	943	Elections and the Party System	955
The Government	943	Dual Citizenship	955
The Legislative Branch	943	The United Kingdom	955
The Executive Branch	944	The Constitution	955
The Judicial Branch	944	The Government	956
Elections and the Party System	944	The Legislative Branch	957
Fundamental Rights	945	The Executive Branch	958
Referendum	945	The Judicial Branch	959
Dual Citizenship	945	Elections and the Party System	960
Japan	945	Human Rights	960

\star Contents \star

Appendices	967–1014
Dual Citizenship	966
Referendum	966
Political Parties	966
Elections and the Party System	965
and Balances	
Separation of Powers and Checks	964
The Judiciary	964
The Executive	963
The Legislature	962
The Government	962
Powers	962
Features of Federalism	962
The Bill of Rights	961
The Constitution	960
The United States of America	960
Dual Citizenship	960
Referendum	960

1. Political Terminology	967
2. Distribution of Legislative P	ower 981
3. National Insignia	988
4. Prominent Office-Holders	990
(as of mid-April 2024)	
I. Presidents of India	990
II. Vice-Presidents of India	990
III. Prime Ministers of India	990
IV. Deputy Prime Ministers of	of India 991
V. Speakers of the Lok Sabh	a 991
VI. Chief Justices of India	991
VII. Chief Election Commission	oners 992
of India	
VIII. Chairpersons of Finance	992

Commissions of India	
IX. Chairpersons of UPSC	992
X. Attorneys-General of India	993
XI. Comptrollers and	
Auditors-General of India	993
XII. Chief of Defence Staff	993
XIII. Chiefs of Army Staff	993
XIV. Chiefs of Naval Staff	994
XV. Chiefs of Air Staff	994
XVI. Important Office Holders	995
(as of mid-April 2024)	
5. Allocation of Seats for States and	996
Union Territories in Parliament	
6. Membership of Legislative	997
Assemblies and Legislative Councils	
7. Lok Sabhas: Polls and Term	998
8. Limits of Candidate's Expenses	998
Enhanced	
9. Election Expenditure Ceiling for	999
States and Union Territories	
10. Jurisdiction and Seats of	1000
High Courts	
11. Territorial Jurisdiction of Benches	1001
of Central Administrative Tribunal	
12. Ministries and Departments	1002
(as per the last updated	
list—April 2024 on the Cabinet	
Secretariat website)	
13. Salaries of Some Important	1003
Executives/Officials	
14. Constitutional Amendments	1003
List of Topics on Indian Polity	1015
on Our Website	
References	1016